

Essex Recorders partnership Datasearch Report

Essex Field Club

Registered Charity Number 1113963

In partnership with

Basildon Council

Buglife

Butterfly Conservation

Essex Amphibian & Reptile Group

Essex Bat Group

Essex Birdwatching Society



Bio and Geodiversity data regarding **Clacton cliffs** **Radius 2km from TM197158**

On behalf of

Mr Neil Harvey
Place Services

EFC2874, 15 Sep 2017

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Essex Amphibian and Reptile Group



Essex Recorders partnership

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Essex Recorders partnership Datasearch Report

Project: Clacton cliffs
Search Area: Radius 2km from TM197158
Our Reference: EFC2874
Customer Reference: N/A
Dated: 15 Sep 2017

On behalf of:

Mr Neil Harvey
Place Services

This report was compiled using records held by the County Recorders of the Essex Field Club, Basildon Council, Buglife, Butterfly Conservation, Essex Amphibian & Reptile Group, Essex Bat Group, Essex Birdwatching Society and available at the time of creation.

Enclosed within this report is the following information specific to the enquiry site area:

All of a Buzz in Thames Gateway Sites	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
B-lines	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Nature Improvement Areas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Special Areas of Conservation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Special Protection Areas	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ramsar Sites	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Marine Conservation Zones	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sites of Special Scientific Interest details	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Local Nature Reserves	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Country Parks	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Common Land	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ancient Woodland Inventory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Wood-Pasture and Parkland Inventory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Traditional Orchard Inventory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Priority Habitat Inventory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Invertebrate Assemblage Information	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Protected Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Priority Section 41 Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
National Red List and Scarce Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Essex Red Data List Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
All Species Records	<input type="checkbox"/>
Invasive Species	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Geological Sites	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

1. Introduction

Biological species recording is largely undertaken by committed naturalists on a voluntary basis and on land with public access. Recording is much more rarely undertaken for planning and development purposes, or such data subsequently provided to centralised biological recording specialists, the County Recorders. Desk studies can therefore only ever provide guidance on what is already known about the species recorded in an area, and absence of species records for a search area does not mean they may not occur. For any site with potential nature conservation significance a full ecological site appraisal should be undertaken and species surveys carried out to complement the information contained in this report.

Copyrights

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All site boundaries have been mapped using Ordnance Survey OS OpenData subject to the OS OpenData Licence. Persons viewing this material should contact Ordnance Survey for advice if they wish to licence Ordnance Survey data for their own use.

Data accuracy

The Essex Recorders partnership does not guarantee the accuracy of any information supplied and shall have no liability for any loss, damage or expense incurred as the result of reliance on any information supplied.

The Essex Recorders partnership can only provide information based on the data held by us. In particular, the absence of records for a species does not necessarily indicate that the species itself is absent, merely that it not been recorded, that we have not received records for it or the data are unavailable in suitable format at this time.

Access and use of data

The data provided in this report must not be added to a permanent database without the prior permission of the Essex Recorders partnership or copyright holder. Resale or transfer to third parties is strictly prohibited.

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When publishing information derived from these data, the Essex Field Club, Essex Recorders partnership and any other copyright holders and the date of receipt must be acknowledged.

The data held by the Essex Recorders partnership is updated regularly and will become out-of-date. If you intend to use this data after a period of six months please contact us to confirm that we have no new records.

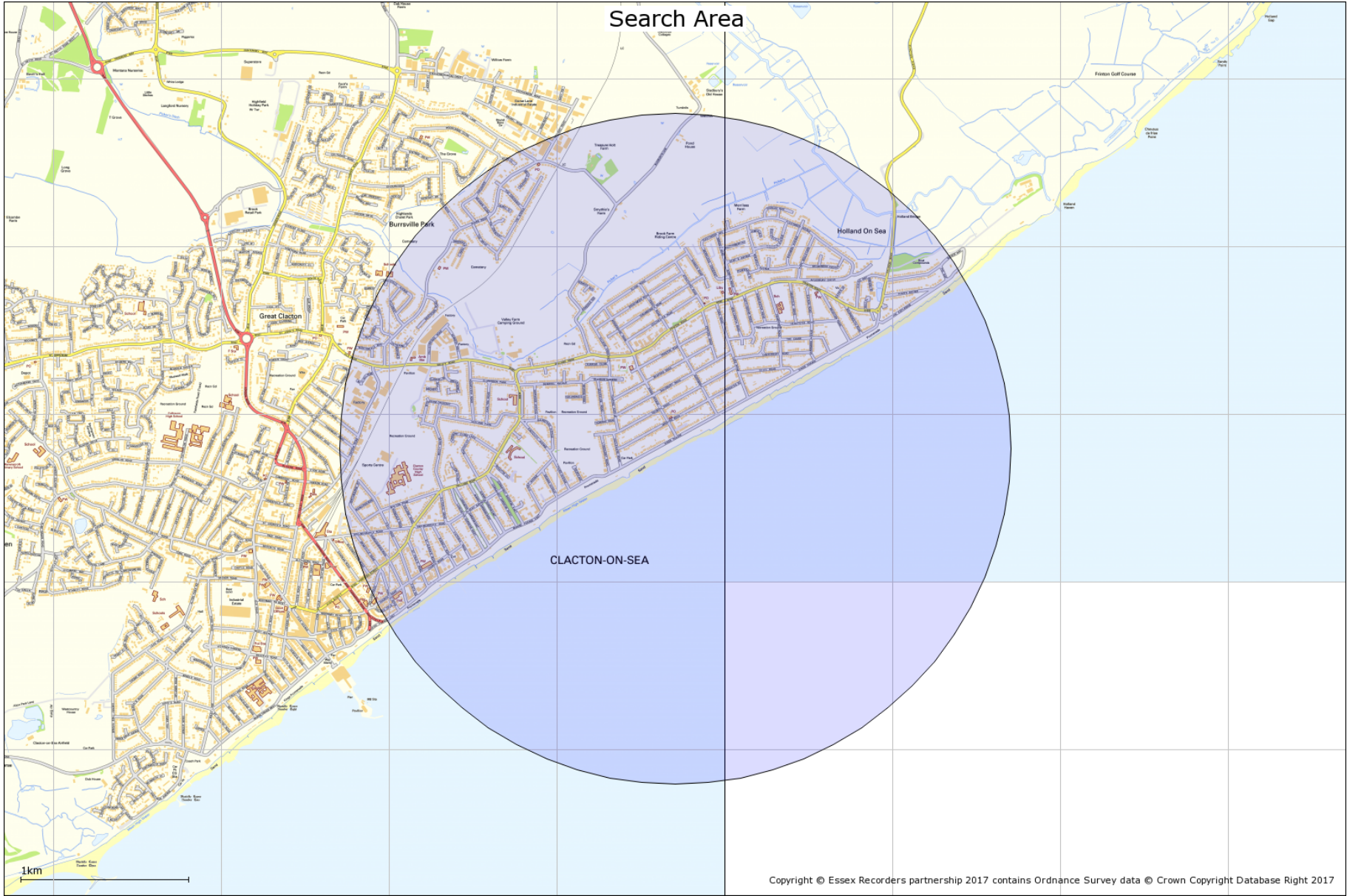
Designations

Except for Essex designations included in the Essex Biodiversity Action Plan or Essex Red Data List, or where otherwise indicated, designations used in this report are derived from the Joint Nature Conservation Committee (JNCC) Master list regardless of the status of the species in the county.

2. Data available through the Essex Recorders partnership

This report provides access to the following species datasets:

Data Provider	Species Group	County Coverage
EFC/Essex Amphibian & Reptile Group	amphibians and reptiles	County data
Essex Field Club	honey bee and bumblebees	Available county data
Essex Field Club	bees and wasps	County data
Essex Field Club	ants	County data
Essex Field Club	beetles	Available county data
Essex Field Club	centipedes and millipedes	County data
Essex Field Club	hoverflies	Available county data
Essex Field Club	soldier flies and allies	County data
Essex Field Club	flies (other)	County data
Essex Field Club	grasshoppers, crickets and allies	County data
Essex Field Club/Butterfly Conservation	butterflies	County data
Essex Field Club/Essex Moth Group	larger moths	County data
Essex Field Club/Essex Moth Group	micro-moths	County data
Essex Field Club	leafhoppers and allies	Available county data
Essex Field Club	true bugs	Available county data
Essex Field Club	spiders	County data
Essex Field Club	harvestmen	County data
Essex Field Club	pseudoscorpions	County data
Essex Field Club	flowering plant	Available county data
Essex Field Club	woodlice	County data
Essex Field Club	dragonflies & damselflies	County data 2000-2006 + other data sample
Essex Field Club	non-vascular plants	Available county data
Essex Field Club	other Hymenoptera	County data
Essex Field Club	molluscs	County data
Essex Field Club	lichens	Sample of data
Essex Field Club	fungi	Available county data
Essex Field Club	other mammals	County data
Essex Field Club	bats	County data
Essex Field Club	Invasive species	Available data
Essex Field Club	birds	Small number of records
Essex Field Club	slime moulds	Small number of records
EFC Schemes	EFC Schemes records	EFC Schemes records
Essex Bat Group	bats	Dataset
Essex Birdwatching Society	birds, with incorporated Birdtrack data	County data for 2013



Sections on site designations

The following sections provide data on site designations in relation to the datasearch request search area. For statutory designated conservation sites, these are provided on maps expanded to cover a 5km radius.

We cannot currently provide information on Local Wildlife Sites. For these contact the local authority or see Essex Wildlife Trust and www.essexwt.org.uk/protecting-wildlife/local-wildlife-sites

3. All of a Buzz in the Thames Gateway

No All of a Buzz in the Thames Gateway sites are identified in relation to the search area

4. Nature Improvement Areas (NIAs)

See www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/biodiversity/funding/nia/default.aspx

Nature Improvement Areas (NIAs) were introduced by the Government's Natural Environment White Paper to 'enhance and reconnect nature on a significant scale' in England.

Nature Improvement Areas encompass areas of land that include natural features and wildlife habitats but also include roads, housing developments and other man-made elements. They are areas that have been identified for their opportunities to restore nature at a landscape-scale alongside other land-uses.

These areas will become much better places for wildlife – creating more and better-connected habitats at a landscape scale, providing space for wildlife to thrive and adapt to climate change.

They will help people as well as wildlife – through enhancing a wide range of benefits that nature provides, such as recreation opportunities, flood protection, cleaner water and carbon storage.

NIAs should enhance existing ecological networks by:

- Increasing the number of wildlife sites
- Increasing the size of existing wildlife sites
- Improving connectivity between sites
- Creating wildlife corridors
- Improving the management of existing wildlife sites

The twelve initial NIAs extend from Morecambe Bay in the North West to the Wild Purbeck in the South West. One affecting Essex is the Greater Thames Marshes NIA in the south of the county.

No Nature Improvements Areas are identified near the search area

5. B-Lines network

Map shows routes within the B-Lines network, identified by Buglife and a wide range of conservation and landowner partners. B-Lines aims to coordinate the delivery of wildflower-rich habitats to aid pollinator movement across the landscape. For more information visit www.buglife.org.uk/b-lines

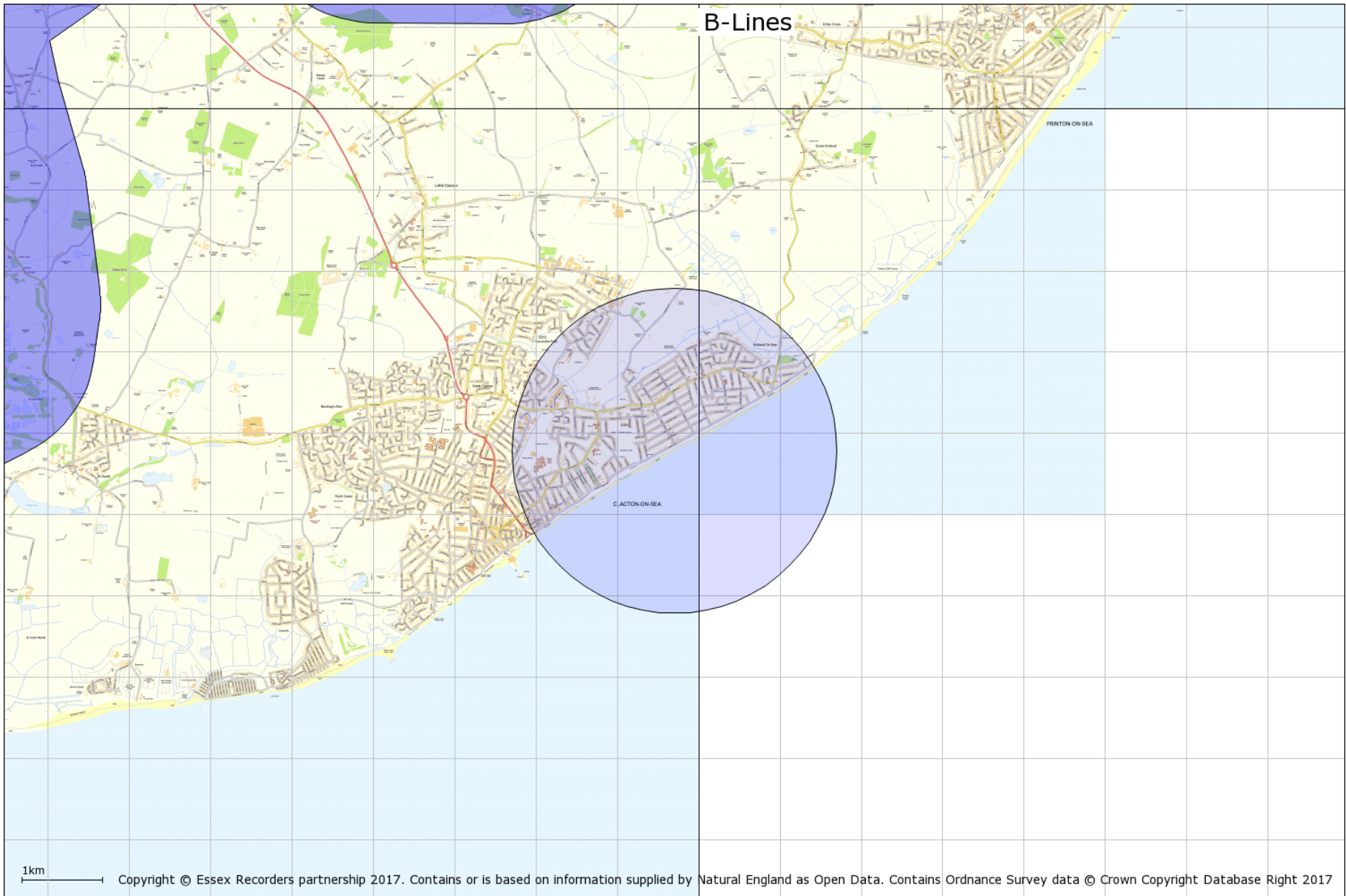
B-Lines is a landscape scale initiative to enhance declining pollinator populations by connecting up the best remaining wildflower-rich habitats through the creation or restoration of wildflower habitats. B-Lines was identified as a method to reverse pollinator declines in the National Pollinator Strategy's Implementation Plan, by aiding their movement across the fragmented landscape.

B-Lines are 3km corridors within which wildflower habitat restoration and creation can be focused and co-ordinated to maximise gains for pollinators. Habitat can be delivered by organisations, landowners, businesses, communities or individuals. Contribution to the B-Lines can be achieved through a variety of wildflower enhancement methods, such as habitat restoration (e.g. scrub clearance/re-introducing management/green haying), wildflower meadow creation in species poor grasslands, wildlife gardens, landowners entering agri-environment schemes, orchard planting, disturbance management and brownfield habitat creation, bee friendly formal planting, living roofs, etc.

Where relevant, planning applications in or around B-Lines should consider what they can contribute to the growing resources of pollinators in B-Lines. This will help to ensure that mitigation proposals align with ongoing work in the surrounding area for pollinators. It is important to note, however, that any planning applications should seek to protect and enhance the wildlife interests of all taxonomic groups and habitats, not pollinators and their requirements in isolation.

Buglife's online B-Lines hub includes an interactive map where habitat work can be uploaded to collate information on wildflower enhancements across the UK, as well as specific pollinator advice.

B-Lines identified in relation to the search area are shown on the map.



6. Special Areas of Conservation

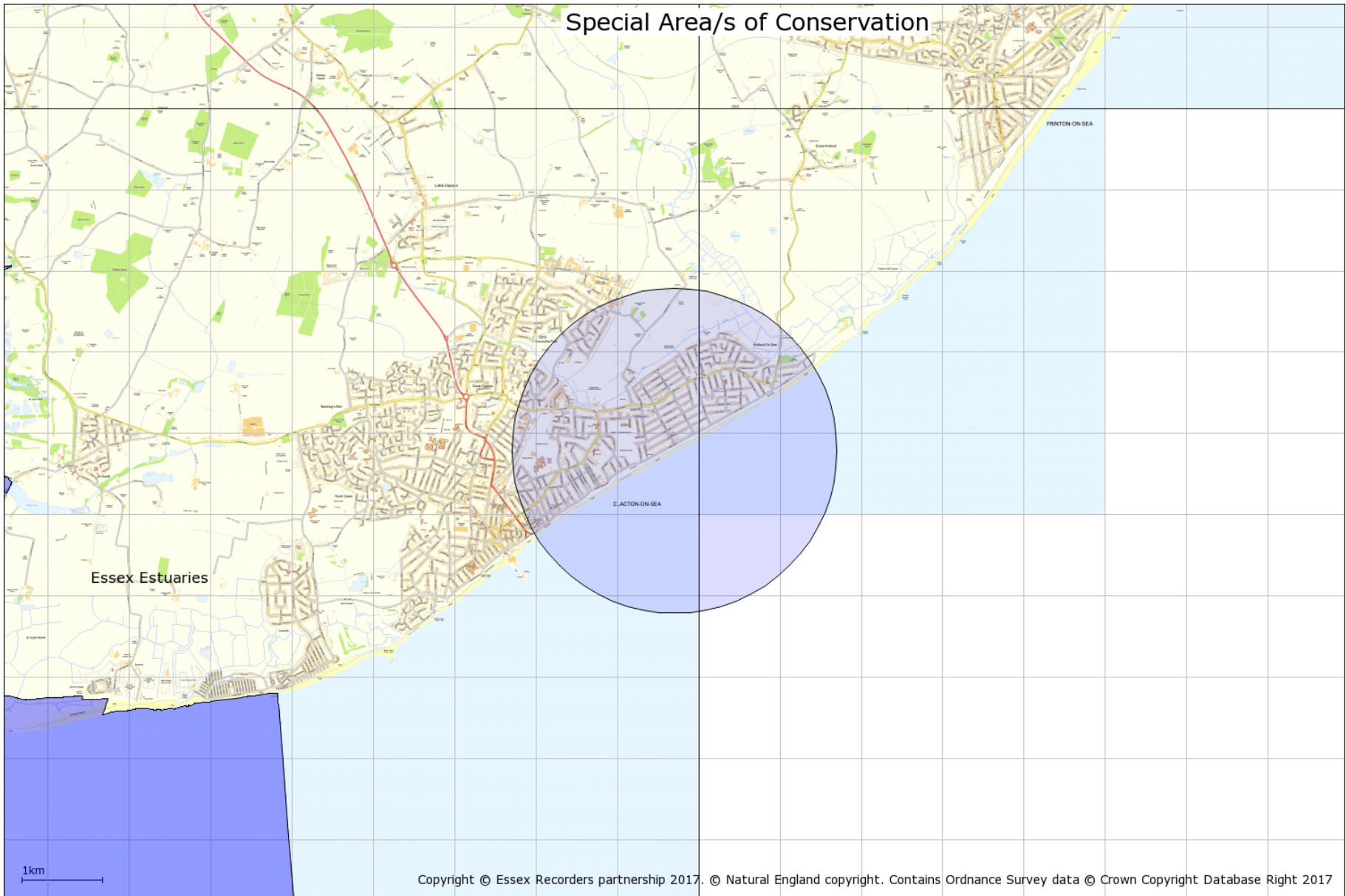
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A Special Area of Conservation (SAC) is an area which has been given special protection under the European Union's Habitats Directive. SACs provide increased protection to a variety of wild animals, plants and habitats and are a vital part of global efforts to conserve the world's biodiversity.

See www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/sac/

There is 1 Special Area/s of Conservation identified in relation to the search area.

Essex Estuaries



7. Special Protection Areas

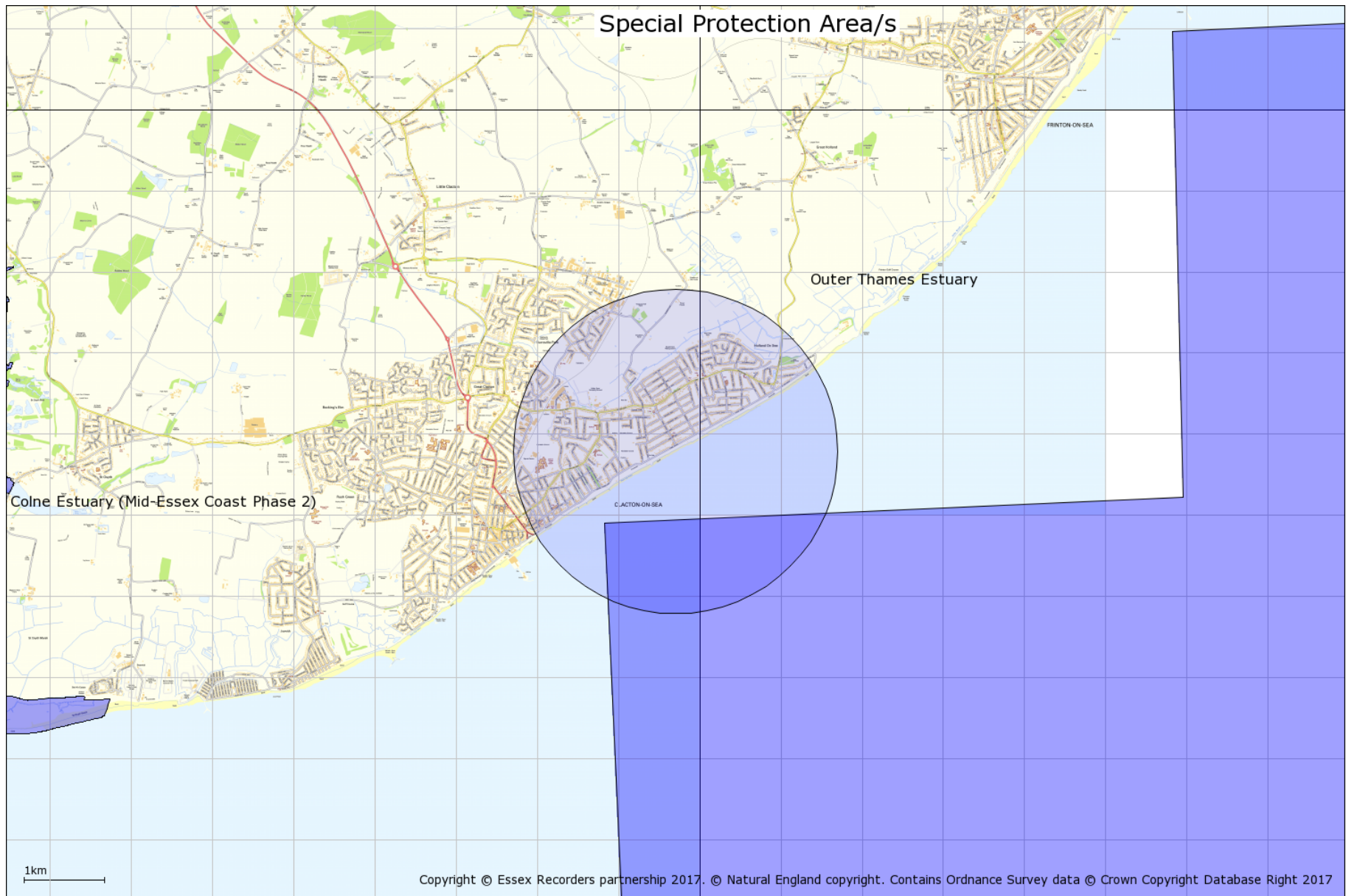
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A Special Protection Area (SPA) is an area of land, water or sea which has been identified as being of international importance for the breeding, feeding, wintering or the migration of rare and vulnerable species of birds found within the European Union. SPAs are European designated sites, classified under the European Wild Birds Directive which affords them enhanced protection.

See www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/spa/

There are 2 Special Protection Area/s identified in relation to the search area.

Colne Estuary (Mid-Essex Coast Phase 2)
Outer Thames Estuary



8. Ramsar sites

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Ramsar sites are wetlands of international importance, designated under the Ramsar Convention.

Wetlands are defined as areas of marsh, fen, peatland or water, whether natural or artificial, permanent or temporary, with water that is static or flowing, fresh, brackish or salt, including areas of marine water the depth of which at low tide does not exceed six metres.

Ramsar sites may also incorporate riparian (banks of a stream, river, pond or watercourse) and coastal zones adjacent to the wetlands, and islands or bodies of marine water deeper than six metres at low tide lying within the wetlands.

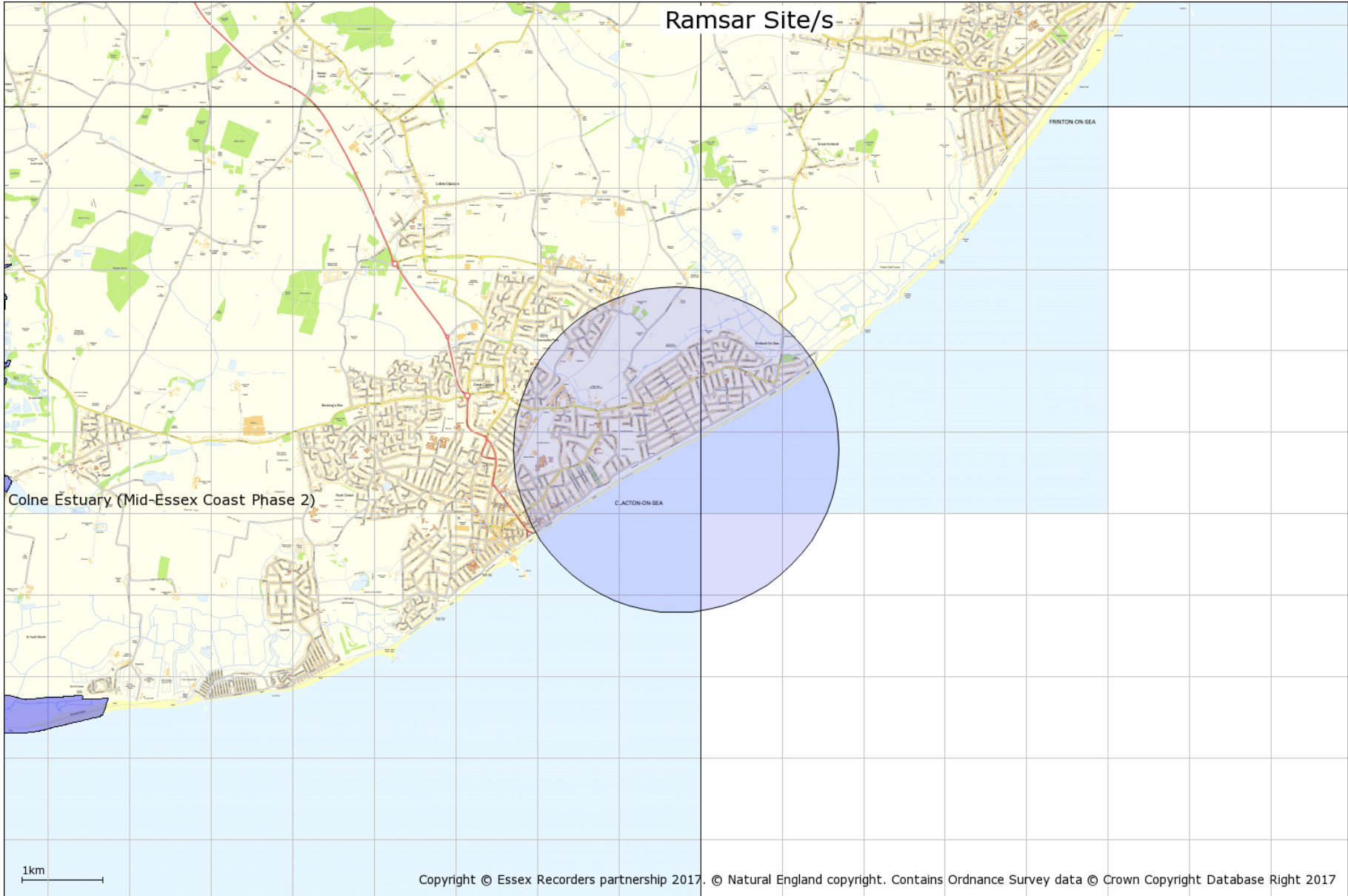
What is the Ramsar Convention?

The Ramsar Convention is an international agreement signed in Ramsar, Iran, in 1971, which provides for the conservation and good use of wetlands. The UK Government ratified the Convention and designated the first Ramsar sites in 1976.

See www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/ramsars/

There is 1 Ramsar Site/s identified in relation to the search area.

Colne Estuary (Mid-Essex Coast Phase 2)



9. Marine Conservation Zone/s

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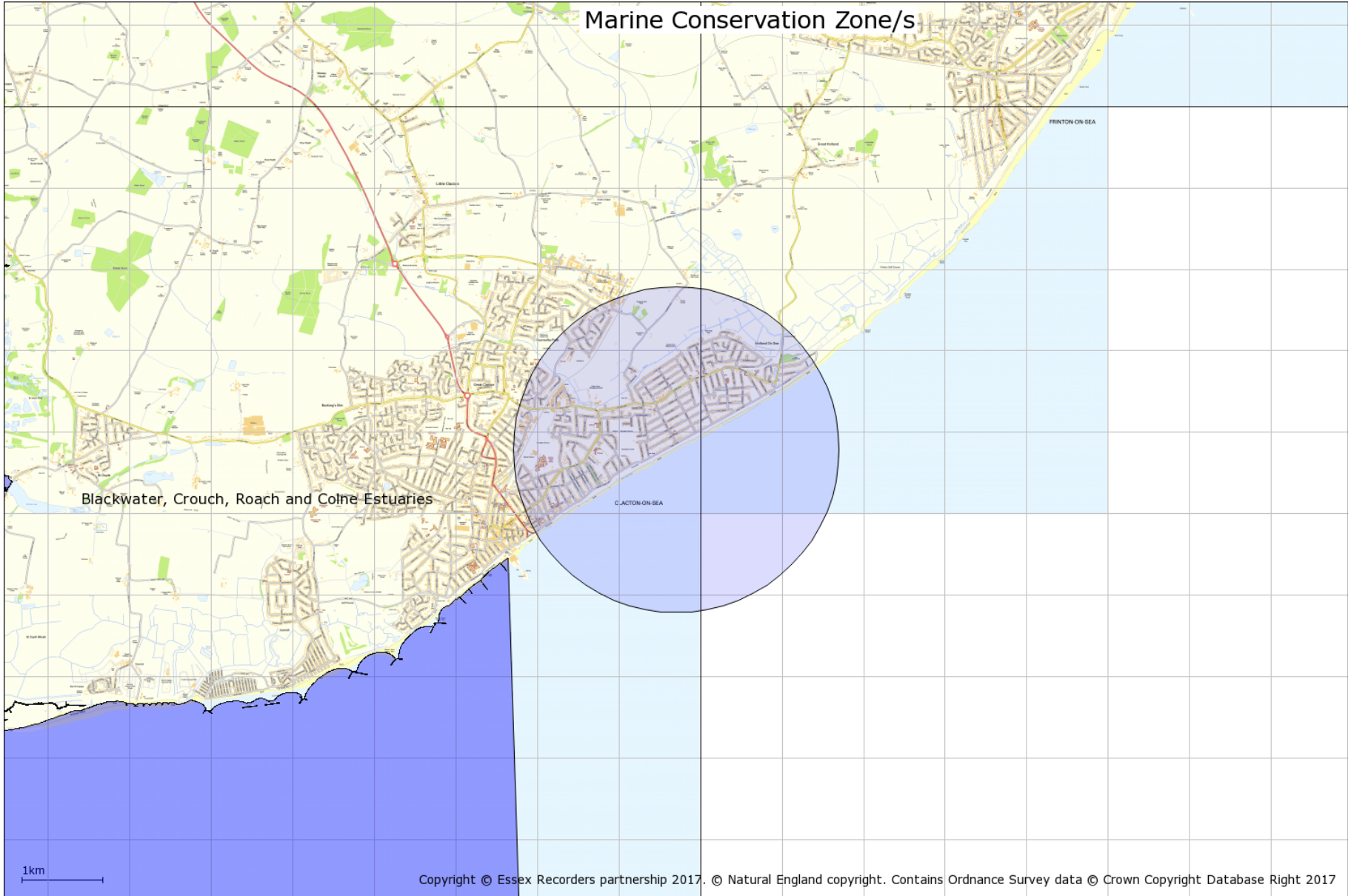
Marine Conservation Zones (MCZs) are a type of Marine Protected Area. They protect areas that are important to conserving the diversity of nationally rare or threatened habitats and/or species and those places containing habitats and/or species that are representative of the biodiversity in our seas.

The Marine and Coastal Access Act 2009 (Part 5) enables Defra Ministers to designate and protect Marine Conservation Zones (MCZs). These are a type of marine protected area, which will exist alongside European marine sites [Special Areas of Conservation (SACs) and Special Protected Areas (SPAs)], SSSIs and Ramsar sites to form an ecologically coherent network of marine protected areas.

See <http://www.naturalengland.gov.uk/ourwork/marine/mpa/mcz/default.aspx>

There is 1 Marine Conservation Zone/s identified in relation to the search area.

Blackwater, Crouch, Roach and Colne Estuaries



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10. National Nature Reserves

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England's National Nature Reserves (NNRs) represent many of the finest wildlife and geological sites in the country. Our first NNRs emerged in the postwar years alongside the early National Parks, and have continued to grow since then.

Natural England is the body empowered to declare NNRs in England, the Reserves being a selection of the very best parts of England's Sites of Special Scientific Interest. It is this underlying designation which gives NNRs their strong legal protection. The majority also have European nature conservation designations.

Nearly every type of vegetation is found in England's NNRs, from coastal salt-marshes, dunes and cliffs to downlands, meadows and the subtle variations of our native woodlands. Scarce and threatened habitats such as chalk downs, lowland heaths and bogs and estuaries are conserved in NNRs.

Many NNRs contain nationally important populations of rare flowers, ferns and mosses, butterflies and other insects, and of course nesting and wintering birds. Examples include unique alpine plants at Upper Teesdale and the beautiful field of fritillary lilies at North Meadow, Cricklade, Wiltshire.

See www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/nnr/default.aspx

No National Nature Reserve/s are identified in relation to the search area

11. Sites of Special Scientific Interest

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There are over 4,100 Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSIs) in England, covering around 7% of the country's land area. Over half of these sites, by area, are internationally important for their wildlife, and designated as Special Areas of Conservation (SACs), Special Protection Areas (SPAs) or Ramsar sites. Many SSSIs are also National Nature Reserves (NNRs) or Local Nature Reserves (LNRs).

SSSIs are the country's very best wildlife and geological sites. They include some of our most spectacular and beautiful habitats - large wetlands teeming with waders and waterfowl, winding chalk rivers, gorse and heather-clad heathlands, flower-rich meadows, windswept shingle beaches and remote uplands moorland and peat bog.

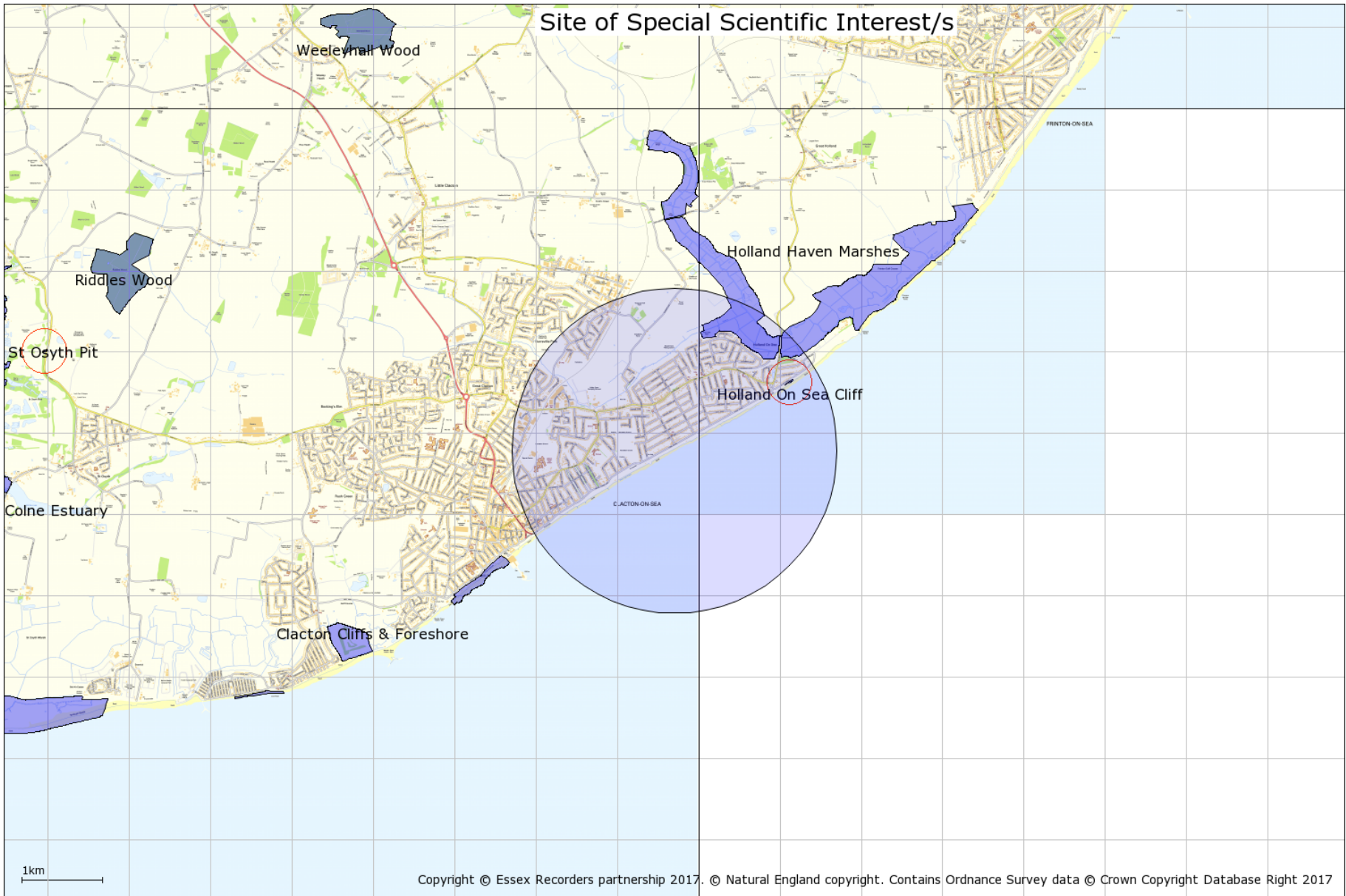
It is essential to preserve our remaining natural heritage for future generations. Wildlife and geological features are under pressure from development, pollution, climate change and unsustainable land management. SSSIs are important as they support plants and animals that find it more difficult to survive in the wider countryside. Protecting and managing SSSIs is a shared responsibility, and an investment for the benefit of future generations.

See www.sssi.naturalengland.org.uk/Special/sssi/index.cfm

Impact Risk Zones (IRZs) are a GIS tool developed by Natural England to make a rapid initial assessment of the potential risks posed by development proposals to: Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSIs), Special Areas of Conservation (SACs), Special Protection Areas (SPAs) and Ramsar sites. They define zones around each site which reflect the particular sensitivities of the features for which it is notified and indicate the types of development proposal which could potentially have adverse impacts. For information on SSSI Impact Risk Zones (IRZs) is available from Natural England

There are 7 Site of Special Scientific Interest/s identified in relation to the search area.

Clacton Cliffs & Foreshore
Colne Estuary
Holland Haven Marshes
Holland On Sea Cliff
Riddles Wood
St Osyth Pit
Weeleyhall Wood



12. Local Nature Reserves

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Local Nature Reserve (or LNR) is a statutory designation made under Section 21 of the National Parks and Access to the Countryside Act 1949, and amended by Schedule 11 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006, by principal local authorities.

Local Nature Reserves (LNRs) are for both people and wildlife. They are places with wildlife or geological features that are of special interest locally. They offer people special opportunities to study or learn about nature or simply to enjoy it.

By declaring Local Nature Reserves (LNRs), local authorities can provide many benefits for both people and wildlife.

To:

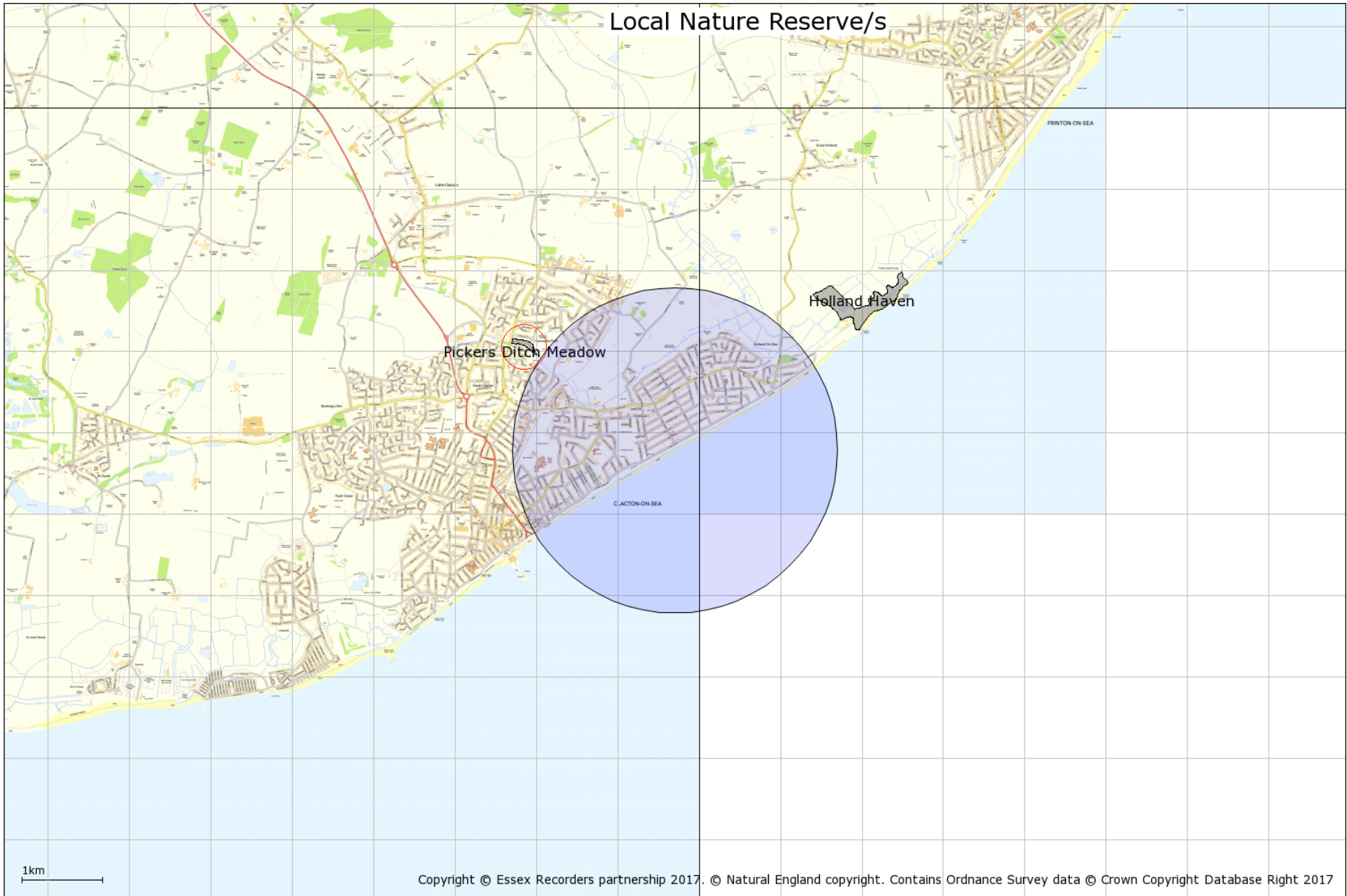
- increase people's awareness and enjoyment of their natural environment
- provide an ideal environment for everyone to learn about and study nature
- help to build relationships with national and local nature conservation organisations and local people protect wildlife habitats and natural features provide a great opportunity for people to become involved in managing their local environment offer a positive use for land which they would prefer was left undeveloped make it possible to apply bye-laws which can help in managing and protecting the site.

See www.naturalengland.org.uk/ourwork/conservation/designations/lnr/

There are 2 Local Nature Reserve/s identified in relation to the search area.

Holland Haven
Pickers Ditch Meadow

Local Nature Reserve/s



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13. Country Park/s

Natural England recognises country parks as significant places that contribute to England's accessible natural greenspace.

Many are located near or within towns and cities and therefore close to where people live. All provide a wide range of opportunities for recreation, health and education and improve the quality of life for their local communities.

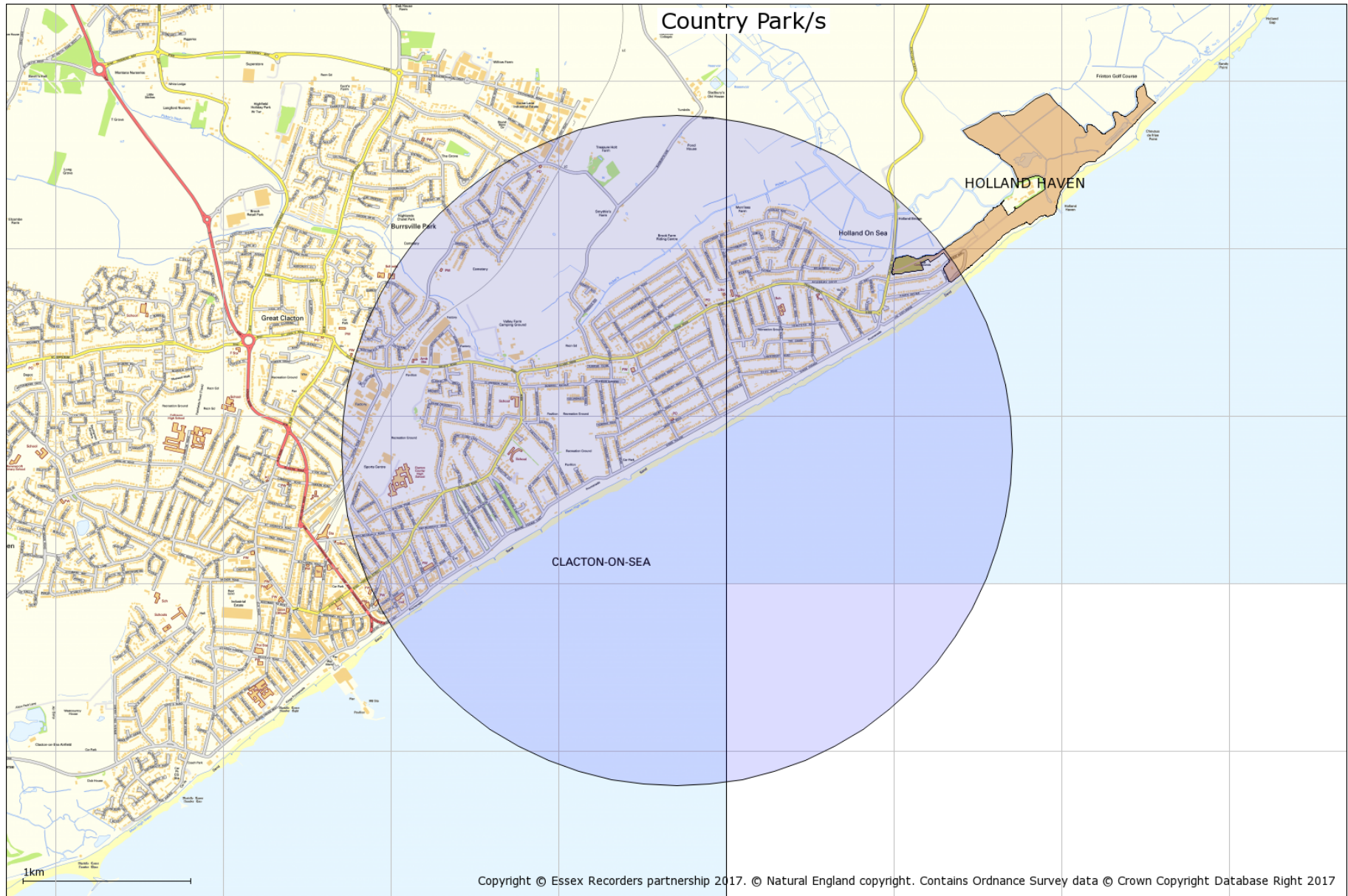
Country Parks were established as a result of the 1968 Countryside Act and there are currently more than 400 sites that call themselves Country Parks in England. They are visited by over 70 million visitors a year.

They are public green spaces often at the edge of urban areas which provide places to enjoy the outdoors and experience nature in an informal semi-rural park setting. Country Parks normally have some facilities such as a car park, toilets, perhaps a cafe or kiosk, paths and trails, and visitor information. There is not necessarily public right of access, although most are publicly accessible; some charge entry others do not.

See www.naturalengland.gov.uk/ourwork/enjoying/places/countryparks/default.aspx

There is 1 Country Park/s identified in relation to the search area.

HOLLAND HAVEN



14. Open Country and Common Land

Conclusive Map Data of Open Country:

Created under the Countryside and Rights of Way (CROW) Act 2000, the Open Country (OC) data was digitised from OS MasterMap by the contractors Black and Veatch Consulting Limited on behalf of the Countryside Agency. It consists of all land that appears to the Countryside Agency to consist wholly or predominantly of mountain, moor, heath and down and is not registered common land. It includes any modifications determined by the Planning Inspectorate as a result of appeals. It includes areas of land that are excepted from the rights of access as specified in Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the CROW Act. It may be amended for certain errors under current error regulations. The map must be reviewed not more than 10 years after its issue in conclusive form.

Conclusive Map Data of Registered Common Land:

Created under the CROW Act 2000, the Registered Common Land (RCL) data was digitised from DNF Landline by the contractors Geodata on behalf of the Countryside Agency. It is a digitised copy of land registered as common land under the Commons Registration Act 1965. It includes any modifications determined by the Planning Inspectorate as a result of appeals. It includes areas of land that are excepted from the rights of access as specified in Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the CROW Act. It may be amended for certain errors under current error regulations. The map must be reviewed not more than 10 years after its issue in conclusive form.

Important Notes:

There is no right of access to land shown as OC or RCL until the relevant Commencement Order for the area becomes effective.

There is no right of access to land shown as OC or RCL where such land meets any of the descriptions of excepted land as specified in Part 1 of Schedule 1 of the CROW Act. This includes areas of land such as racecourses, aerodromes and military byelaw land.

There may be restrictions on the right of access in some areas of land. Under the CROW Act, landowners or tenants of access land have a 28-day allowance of restrictions each calendar year and can also apply for longer term restrictions. Digital data of restrictions to the rights of access will not be made available to third parties. All restrictions can be viewed on the website <http://www.countrysideaccess.gov.uk>. More information about restrictions can be found here: <http://www.openaccess.gov.uk>

No Open Country area/s are identified in relation to the search area

No Common Land area/s are identified in relation to the search area

15. Ancient woodland Inventory

Ancient Woodlands (England). © Natural England copyright. Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right [2017]

Ancient woodland is land that has had a continuous woodland cover since at least 1600 AD and may be ancient semi-natural woodland (ASNW), which retains a native tree and shrub cover that has not been planted, although it may have been managed by coppicing or felling and allowed to regenerate naturally, or plantation on ancient woodland sites (PAWS) where the original tree cover has been felled and replaced by planting, often with conifers, and usually over the last century.

See www.naturalengland.org.uk/about_us/whatwedo/partnership/casestudies/ancientwoodland.aspx

No Ancient woodland Inventory polygon/s are identified in relation to the search area

16. Wood-Pasture and Parkland BAP Priority Habitat Inventory

Natural England Wood-Pasture and Parkland BAP Priority Habitat Inventory for England (England) v2.0© Natural England [2017], reproduced with the permission of Natural England, <http://www.naturalengland.org.uk/copyright/>. © Crown Copyright and database rights [2017] Ordnance Survey licence number 100022021.

Parkland was defined as areas with a minimum of 3 trees, excluding boundary trees, which had less than 250 m between trees. Park extent was mapped to boundary features where park trees were less than 100 m from the boundary or the boundary included a large tree which was less than 250 m from a park tree.

Some areas of woodland were included where possible park trees were present. Some open areas and wooded areas were not removed as the precise extent of parkland habitat was difficult to determine from aerial photography.

Cemeteries and churchyards were excluded unless they were entirely within the park boundary.

The minimum mappable unit for the inventory was 0.25ha. Metalled roads and rivers were excluded according to Natural England mapping rules, therefore some areas <0.25ha may be present if separated by a road.

No Wood-Pasture and Parkland BAP Priority Habitat Inventory polygon/s are identified in relation to the search area

17. Traditional Orchard Inventory

Natural England Traditional Orchard Inventory (Provisional) for England© Natural England copyright. Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right [2017]

Definitions

Traditional Orchard

For the purpose of the inventory, Traditional Orchards are defined as sites where at least five fruit trees must be present with no more than 20m between their crown edges. Traditional Orchards are managed in a low intensity way with the orchard floor grazed or mown for hay and with little or no chemical input.

The Traditional Orchard Inventory for England

The inventory identifies Traditional Orchard sites in England. Traditional Orchards are located using aerial photography, Ordnance Survey MasterMap, external datasets compiled from historic surveys, and ground survey ("ground-truthing"). The information recorded about each orchard and stored on the Inventory Database includes its grid reference, its area in hectares, management features of the site and its condition (based on condition assessment criteria).

Limitations of the Traditional Orchard Inventory:

The inventory is classed as 'provisional' because it is under a constant system of review and is updated as new information is received or actual changes are recorded. If you have information that would help Natural England to update the inventory please let them know.

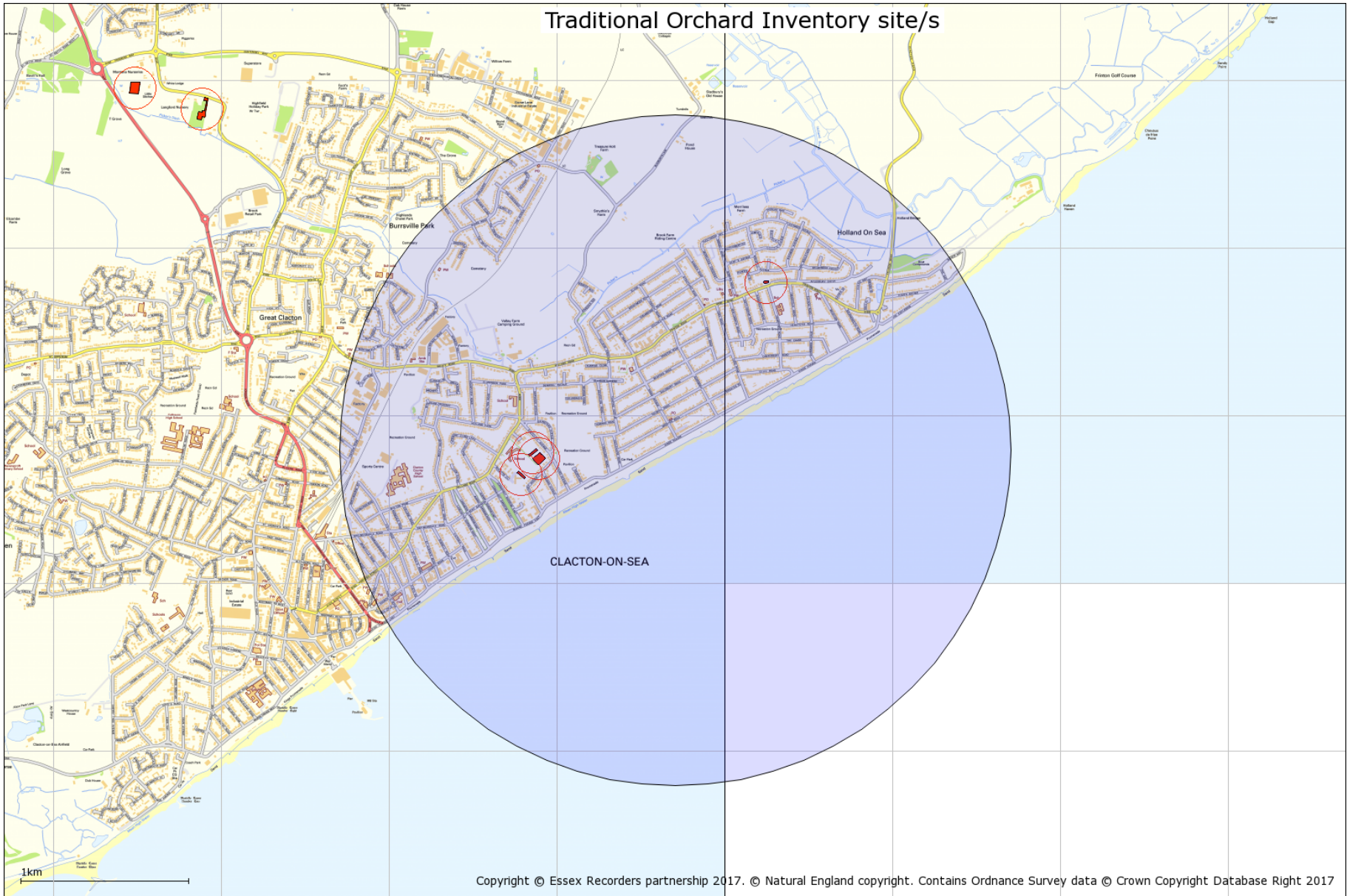
Traditional Orchards HAP Definition

Traditional orchards are defined, for priority habitat purposes, as groups of fruit and nut trees planted on vigorous rootstocks at low densities in permanent grassland; and managed in a low intensity way. Cobnut plats are also included.

The minimum size of a traditional orchard is defined as five trees with crown edges less than 20m apart. However, the potential biological and genetic interest of sites with fewer trees, such as relict orchards and individual trees within gardens is noted. Where appropriate these should be considered as potential restoration sites. It is recognised that other sites which fall outside the definition, such as organic bush orchards and fruit collections in walled gardens may also have biodiversity value, as well as historic, cultural and genetic importance.

There are 6 Traditional Orchard Inventory site/s identified in relation to the search area.

Traditional Orchard Inventory site/s



18. Priority Habitat Inventory

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Natural England's Priority Habitats' Inventory (PHI) is a spatial dataset that describes the geographic extent and location of priority habitats in England. The PHI has been developed to replace twenty-four separate Biodiversity Action Plan (BAP) priority habitat inventories.

PHI maps habitats of principal importance for biodiversity in England. These were previously known as Biodiversity Action Plan priority habitats.

The PHI represents the best available information on priority habitats at an England-wide level; it is not and will never be a definitive dataset for priority habitats across England. As such it should be recognised that the PHI provides a generalised map of the priority habitats in an area.

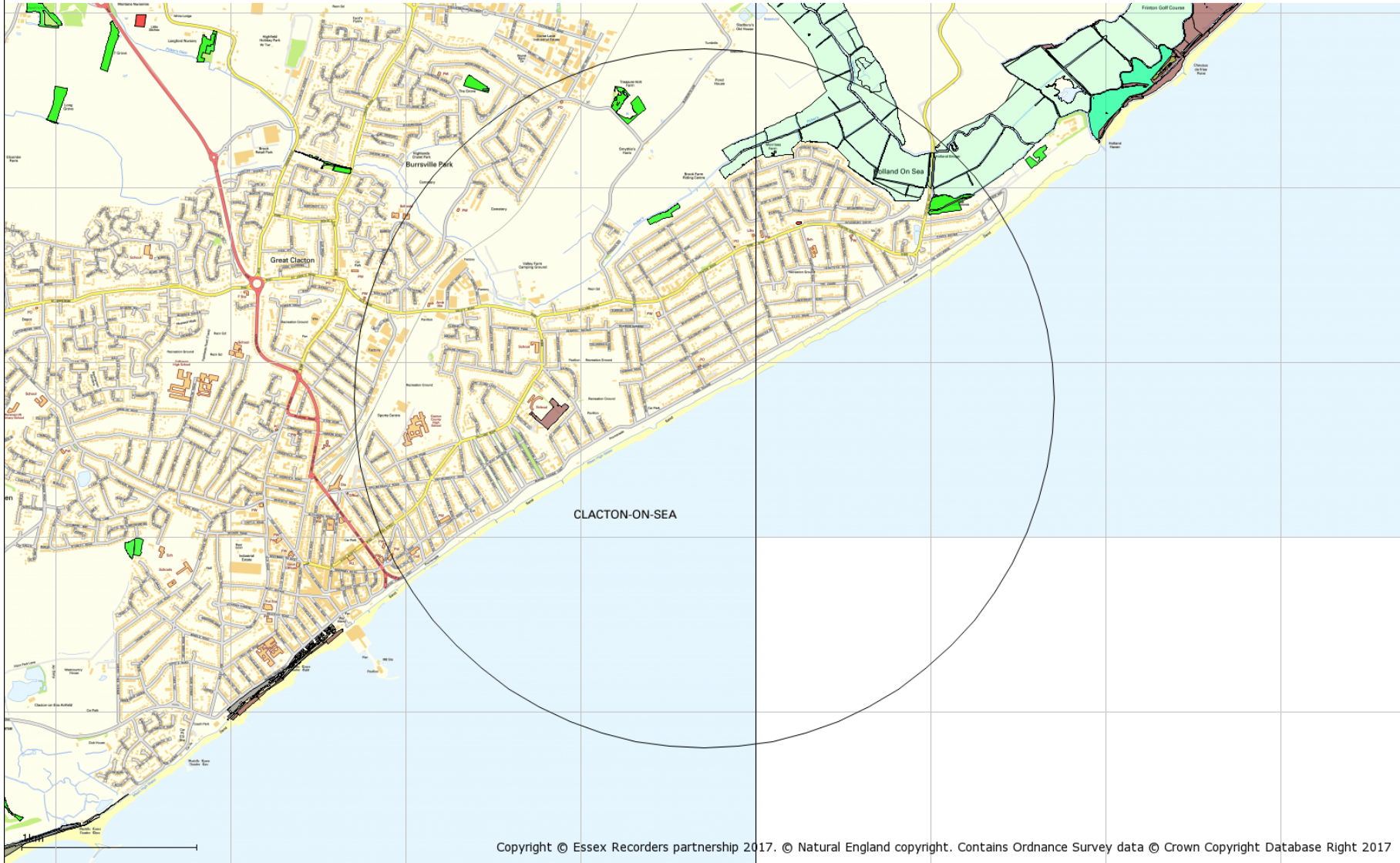
Marine and freshwater habitats are not currently included, nor are Arable field margins, Hedgerows, Inland rock and scree habitats. Some other habitats, such as Open mosaic habitats on previously developed land and Wood-pasture and parkland are also not included in PHI, but have their own separate inventories.

Priority Habitat Inventory identified in relation to the search area are shown on the map.

Priority Habitat Inventory

- Lowland fens
- Maritime cliff and slope
- No main habitat but additional habitats present
- Traditional orchard

- Coastal and floodplain grazing marsh
- Deciduous woodland
- Good quality semi-improved grassland



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Species data

The following sections provide species data in accordance with the datasearch request. Non-county designations are based on the JNCC Master List which provides information on the conservation listings of different taxa. Please note that species records are included for all 1km squares crossed by the search area. This is because many records are made at 1km resolution, and they could have been recorded anywhere within the 1km square. The data is provided for the search area on this basis and not the wider area shown on the site designation maps.

Search polygons which are not a radius from a point include a 1km extension outside the polygon boundary extents. Search polygons made up of a corridor may however include data from a wider area as defined by the east, west, south and north edges of the area.

Natural England provides new standard advice on how to address invertebrates and their habitats within the planning system. The standard advice is hosted at <http://habitatsurveys.esdm.co.uk/Data/Sites/1/media/invertebrate-standard-advice-for-essex-oct-2014.pdf>

19. Invertebrate Assemblage Information

This information is based on the use of Natural England's ISIS (2010) methodology. Assemblages are identified from records for the search area and 1km squares crossed by the search area. Please note: these assemblages are identified from existing data and the results only indicate significance already identified from untargeted survey. Specific targeted specialist survey work should be undertaken of the search area to further evaluate identified invertebrate assemblages and identify others which may be important.

Broad Assemblage Types

Invertebrate assemblages are helpful in identifying nature conservation significance of a recorded invertebrate fauna. The following Broad Assemblage Types are highlighted:

Broad Assemblage Types identified:

arboreal canopy	close to favourable condition
unshaded early successional mosaic	favourable condition
grassland & scrub matrix	close to favourable condition
permanent wet mire	favourable condition

Specific Assemblage Types

Specific Assemblage Types (SATs) are characterised by ecologically restricted species and are generally only expressed in lists from sites with conservation value. They have intrinsic value for nature conservation and are designed to be used in setting invertebrate conservation objectives on SSSIs (Lott, 2008).

Specific Assemblage Types identified:

bark & sapwood decay	
epiphyte fauna	
bare sand & chalk	
open short sward	
saltmarsh	
reedfen and pools	important assemblage
scrub edge	
rich flower resource	
scrub-heath & moorland	

20. Protected Species

Protected species have protection under national legislation such as the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 and European legislation such as the Habitats Directive.

Please note the following:

(1) If there is no record of a particular protected species, this does not signify that the species is absent from the site in question. It may mean that it has not been recorded, that the site has not been surveyed for this species, or that data relating to its presence has not been made available to us.

(2) The presence of a protected species record does not mean that the species is still present. It means that the species was recorded at that time and place. The implications of the record should be further evaluated, and a survey to establish the current status may be required.

(3) The following summary of legislation is designed purely as a basic guide, if any action is to be taken regarding any of the protected species listed, then it is imperative that the full relevant legislation be consulted.

WILDLIFE PROTECTION LEGISLATION IN ENGLAND

Legislation that protects wildlife in England exists at the European and national level.

European Law

The Bern Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats (1979) was aimed at ensuring conservation and protection of all wild plants and animals, increasing cooperation between states, and affording special protection to the most vulnerable or threatened species. It was implemented by the EC Birds Directive (Council Directive 79/409/EEC) and the EC Habitats Directive (Council Directive 92/43/EEC).

The Bonn Convention on Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979 & 1994) requires the protection of migratory animals. It was implemented by the EC Birds Directive (Council Directive 79/409/EEC) and the EC Habitats Directive (Council Directive 92/43/EEC).

The EC Habitats Directive aims to establish a network of protected areas in order to maintain the distribution and the abundance of threatened species and habitats. A number of species are listed in the annexes.

Annex II lists animals and plants whose conservation requires the designation of Special Areas of Conservation (SACs).

Annex IV lists animals and plants in need of strict protection. For the animals, this prohibits deliberate capture, killing, disturbance (especially during breeding period), destruction or taking of eggs from wild, and destruction or deterioration of breeding sites or resting places. For the plants, this prohibits deliberate picking, collecting, uprooting, cutting, destruction, and trade in entire plants or parts, at all stages of life.

Annex V lists animals and plants for which taking in the wild may be subject to management measures.

National Law

Wildlife and Countryside Act

The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (as amended) is the main source of legal protection for wildlife in England and was strengthened by the Countryside and Rights of Way Act 2000. A statutory five-yearly review of Schedules 5 and 8 (protected wild animals and plants) is undertaken by the relevant authorities. Species protection is provided under Schedules 1, 5, 6 and 8:

Schedule 1 lists bird species that are rare, endangered, declining or vulnerable. The Schedule is divided into two parts. Part I lists birds which receive special protection, these birds receive additional protection from disturbance at the nest. Part II lists birds that receive the same level of special protection, but only during the breeding season.

Schedule 5 protects animal (other than bird) species from certain actions, according to the sections of the Act under which they are listed:

- S9(1) prohibits the intentional killing, injury or taking.
- S9(2) protection is limited to possessing and controlling.
- S9(4a) prohibits the damaging, destroying or obstructing access to any place used by the animal for shelter or protection.
- S9(4b) prohibits disturbing the animal while it is occupying any structure or place which it uses for shelter or protection.
- S9(5) prohibits the selling, offering for sale, possessing or transporting for purpose of sale, or advertising for sale, any live or dead animal, or any part of, or anything derived from such an animal. Species on this Schedule do not appear on the PSI.

Schedule 6 lists animals that may not be killed by certain methods. Even humane trapping for research requires a licence.

Schedule 8 lists plant species for which it is prohibited to intentionally pick, uproot, destroy, trade in, or possess (for the purposes of trade).

Under the Wildlife and Countryside Act, all wild plants in Britain are protected from intentional uprooting by an unauthorised person. Landowners, land occupiers, persons authorised by either of these, or persons authorised in writing by the Local Authority for the area are exempt from this, except for Schedule 8 species.

Conservation Regulations

The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010 (as amended) transpose the EC Habitats Directive into national law. In addition to enabling the designation of SACs, the regulations also provide species protection:

Schedule 2 protects the listed animals from deliberate capture, killing, disturbance or trading in.

Schedule 4 protects the listed plants from picking, collecting, uprooting, destroying or trading in.

These actions can be made lawful through the granting of licences by the appropriate authorities. Licences may be granted for a number of purposes, but only after the appropriate authority is satisfied that there are no satisfactory alternatives and that such actions will have no detrimental effect on wild the population of the species concerned.

Protection of Badgers Act

The Protection of the Badgers Act prohibits the killing, injuring or taking of badgers and damage or interference with a badger sett, unless licensed to do so by a statutory authority.

International and European Obligations

In the UK, species receiving protection under international legislation and agreements are protected through the Wildlife and Countryside Act, so are not shown separately in the BMERC notable species lists. For reference, the relevant categories are shown below.

Bern Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats

The Bern Convention aims to ensure the conservation of wild flora and fauna species and their habitats.

- Appendix 1 (strictly protected flora) - Plants for which contracting parties will prohibit deliberate picking, collecting, cutting or uprooting.
- Appendix 2 (strictly protected fauna) - Animals for which contracting parties will prohibit deliberate capture, possession, killing, damage to or destruction of breeding or resting sites, disturbance or destruction or taking of eggs.
- Appendix 3 (protected fauna) - Animals for which contracting parties will include closed seasons and regulate their sale, keeping for sale, transport for sale or offering for sale of live and dead wild animals. (Not included in Notable Species List).

Bonn Convention on Migratory Species

The Bonn Convention aims to conserve terrestrial, marine and avian migratory species throughout their range.

- Appendix 1 (migratory species threatened with extinction) - Species for which contracting parties will strictly protect and endeavour to conserve or restore the places where they live, mitigating obstacles to migration and controlling other factors that might endanger them.
- Appendix 2 (migratory species that need or would benefit from international co-operation) - Species for which contracting parties will be encouraged to conclude global or regional agreements for the conservation and management of individual species or, more often, of a group of species. (Not included in Notable Species List).

The EC Council Directive on the Conservation of Wild Birds

The Birds Directive provides a framework for the conservation and management of all wild birds in Europe. As well as designating important sites for birds as Special Protection Areas, birds are generally protected from deliberate killing or capture and destruction of or damage to their nests or eggs, and deliberate disturbance. Allowances are made for game birds.

Protected Species Table

Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Status	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1714	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	29	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	33	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	bird	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2116	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Scrape	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	45	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	64	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alca torda</i>	bird	Razorbill	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alca torda</i>	bird	Razorbill	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Common Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Common Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	29	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Common Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Common Kingfisher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	bird	Red-legged Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland Haven	TM2217	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alle alle</i>	bird	Little Auk	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alle alle</i>	bird	Little Auk	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas acuta</i>	bird	Northern Pintail	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	5	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas acuta</i>	bird	Northern Pintail	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas acuta</i>	bird	Northern Pintail	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas acuta</i>	bird	Northern Pintail	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven	TM2117	31	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven	TM2217	25	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	18	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven	TM2117	37	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Marshes	TM2117	6	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven	TM2217	23	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven	TM2117	32	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex C	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	24	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	bird	Garganey	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	bird	Garganey	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	bird	Garganey	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	18	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
EFC/EARG	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>	reptile	Slow-worm	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Clacton-on-Sea, London Road allotments	TM1715	1	2004
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	bird	Greater White-fronted Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	bird	Greater White-fronted Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	bird	Greater White-fronted Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	20	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	bird	Pink-footed Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	bird	Pink-footed Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	bird	Pink-footed Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	bird	Olive-backed Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	bird	Eurasian Rock Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	bird	Eurasian Rock Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	bird	Eurasian Rock Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	26	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	33	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	bird	Water Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	bird	Water Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	bird	Water Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Frinton- Gt. Holland	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea alba</i>	bird	Great Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea alba</i>	bird	Great Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	22	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Heron	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	14	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Clacton Pier	TM1714	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Arvicola amphibius</i>	terrestrial mammal	Northern Water Vole	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4.a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c	TM207174	TM207174	8	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Arvicola amphibius</i>	terrestrial mammal	Northern Water Vole	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4.a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c	TM207173	TM207173	4	2004
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, EC Cites: Annex A	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	36	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Athene noctua</i>	bird	Little Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Athene noctua</i>	bird	Little Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Athene noctua</i>	bird	Little Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Athene noctua</i>	bird	Little Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Athene noctua</i>	bird	Little Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Athene noctua</i>	bird	Little Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	14	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	bird	Common Pochard	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	bird	Tufted Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya marila</i>	bird	Greater Scaup	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya marila</i>	bird	Greater Scaup	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	marine mammal	Minke Whale	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4.a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM205162	TM205162	2	1999
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	bird	Bohemian Waxwing	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	bird	Bohemian Waxwing	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	bird	Eurasian Bittern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	bird	Brant Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	bird	Brant Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	19	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	20	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	bird	Barnacle Goose	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	bird	Barnacle Goose	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	bird	Common Goldeneye	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	bird	Common Goldeneye	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 2	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
EFC/EARG	<i>Bufo bufo</i>	amphibian	Common Toad	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Groom Park Clacton on Sea	TM1715	2	1990
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Common Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Common Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Common Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Common Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	27	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Common Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TM1718	TM1718	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	bird	Common Buzzard	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	45	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	bird	Roughleg	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	bird	Roughleg	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	bird	Roughleg	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	bird	Roughleg	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	bird	Roughleg	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	bird	Roughleg	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	bird	Roughleg	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	bird	Roughleg	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	bird	Lapland Longspur	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	bird	Lapland Longspur	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alba</i>	bird	Sanderling	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alba</i>	bird	Sanderling	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	bird	Red Knot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	bird	Curlew Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	bird	Curlew Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	bird	Curlew Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	bird	Curlew Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	26	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	31	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	34	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	bird	Little Stint	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	37	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	bird	Little Stint	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	bird	Little Stint	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	bird	Little Stint	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Scrape	TM2217	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	bird	Little Stint	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	19	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	48	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	bird	Temminck's Stint	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	bird	Cetti's Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	24	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	bird	Cetti's Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Marshes	TM2017	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	bird	Cetti's Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	bird	Cetti's Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	bird	Cetti's Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	bird	Cetti's Warbler	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	bird	Little Ringed Plover	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	23	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	bird	Little Ringed Plover	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	19	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	11	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chloris chloris</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	27	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	17	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	29	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	9	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Clacton	TM1716	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	3	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Mobile-TM1715	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	bird	Long-tailed Duck	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Vulnerable, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Common Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Common Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	9	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba livia</i>	bird	Common Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	17	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	11	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	8	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Common Wood Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Common Wood Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Common Wood Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland Haven	TM2117	24	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Common Wood Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Common Wood Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Common Wood Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Common Wood Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Common Wood Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	bird	Common Wood Pigeon	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland Haven	TM2217	23	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	24	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Clacton on Sea, St Johns Roudabout	TM1716	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	17	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus corone</i>	bird	Carrion Crow	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	bird	Rook	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird	Western Jackdaw	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird	Western Jackdaw	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird	Western Jackdaw	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird	Western Jackdaw	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird	Western Jackdaw	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird	Western Jackdaw	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird	Western Jackdaw	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird	Western Jackdaw	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	bird	Western Jackdaw	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Mobile-TM1718	TM1718	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Crex crex</i>	bird	Corn Crane	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	17	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	bird	Blue Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	bird	Tundra Swan	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	bird	Tundra Swan	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	bird	Whooper Swan	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	bird	Whooper Swan	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	bird	Whooper Swan	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TM1718	TM1718	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	bird	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	bird	Little Egret	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TM170179	TM170179	4	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TM210170	TM210170	4	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TM179178	TM179178	4	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TM175175	TM175175	4	2010

Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TM210174	TM210174	4	1994
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	European Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	European Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	European Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	European Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	European Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	European Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	European Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	14	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	bird	European Robin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	bird	Merlin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	bird	Merlin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine Falcon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	22	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine Falcon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	21	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine Falcon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	bird	Peregrine Falcon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Eurasian Hobby	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Eurasian Hobby	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	14	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	24	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	34	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Great Clacton, Holland-on-Sea, King's Parade	TM2016	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	bird	Eurasian Pied Flycatcher	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	bird	Eurasian Pied Flycatcher	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	bird	Eurasian Pied Flycatcher	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	5	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	bird	Brambling	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	bird	Brambling	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	bird	Brambling	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Common Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Common Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulica atra</i>	bird	Common Coot	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	31	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	9	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	2	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Common Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Common Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Common Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Common Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	20	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Common Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Common Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Common Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	25	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Common Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	bird	Common Moorhen	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Eurasian Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Eurasian Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Eurasian Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	8	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Eurasian Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	bird	Eurasian Jay	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	5	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	bird	Black-throated Loon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	bird	Black-throated Loon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	bird	Black-throated Loon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia immer</i>	bird	Great Northern Loon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia immer</i>	bird	Great Northern Loon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	bird	Red-throated Loon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	29	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	bird	Red-throated Loon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	bird	Red-throated Loon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland (Chevaux de fris Pnt)	TM2217	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	bird	Red-throated Loon	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Grus grus</i>	bird	Common Crane	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	24	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Barn Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Barn Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Barn Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Barn Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Barn Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Barn Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	27	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Barn Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Barn Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	bird	Barn Swallow	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	flowering plant	Bluebell	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 8	TM2017	TM2017	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	flowering plant	Bluebell	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 8	Great Clacton, Holland-on-Sea, King's Parade	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	flowering plant	Bluebell	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 8	Great Clacton, church	TM1716	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	bird	Little Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	bird	Little Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	bird	Little Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	bird	Little Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	bird	Eurasian Wryneck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	bird	Eurasian Wryneck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	9	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	bird	Eurasian Wryneck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	bird	Red-backed Shrike	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	27	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	17	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Mobile-TM1718	TM1718	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Clacton Railway Station	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	20	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Clacton Railway Station	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	13	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	24	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	bird	Glaucous Gull	Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	6	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	11	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Tesco's, Clacton	TM1715	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Cindery Is., Brightlingsea	TM1715	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	84	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Brook Retail Pk, Clacton	TM1717	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	42	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	3	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	bird	Bar-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	bird	Bar-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	bird	Bar-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	bird	Bar-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	26	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Marshes	TM2117	17	2016

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	42	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Frinton- Gt. Holland	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	bird	Common Nightingale	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	bird	Jack Snipe	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	bird	Velvet Scoter	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Endangered, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	bird	Velvet Scoter	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Endangered, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Protection of Badgers Act: Protection of Badgers Act (1992)	TM211161	TM211161	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Protection of Badgers Act: Protection of Badgers Act (1992)	TM182164	TM182164	1	2012
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Protection of Badgers Act: Protection of Badgers Act (1992)	TM210170	TM210170	13	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Protection of Badgers Act: Protection of Badgers Act (1992)	TM193175	TM193175	4	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Protection of Badgers Act: Protection of Badgers Act (1992)	TM193172	TM193172	2	2012
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	bird	Common Merganser	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	bird	Red-breasted Merganser	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	bird	Red-breasted Merganser	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	bird	Red-breasted Merganser	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	5	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	bird	Red Kite	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Clacton Pier	TM1714	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	35	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	20	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	5	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	bird	Pied Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Frinton- Gt. Holland	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	25	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	30	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	21	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	terrestrial mammal	Chinese Muntjac	Bern Convention: Appendix 3	TM217172	TM217172	3	2009
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015

Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Clacton	TM176148	1	2008
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Clacton	TM172142	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Clacton	TM1714	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Clacton/Holland on Sea	TM1915	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Holland on Sea	TM2116	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Clacton	TM1815	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Clacton	TM1814	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Holland on Sea	TM2016	1	1997

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened	Holland Haven	TM2117	21	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened	Holland Marshes	TM2117	10	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Global Red list status: Near Threatened	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	bird	Whimbrel	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	bird	Whimbrel	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	bird	Whimbrel	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	bird	Whimbrel	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>	insect - butterfly	Large Tortoiseshell	Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Holland Haven CP	TM211170	1	1999
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Frinton- Gt. Holland	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	89	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	69	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	bird	Wheatear	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TM2016	TM2016	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Clacton	TM1814	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Holand on Sea	TM2016	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Clacton	TM1714	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Clacton/Holland on Sea	TM1915	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Holland on Sea	TM2116	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Clacton	TM1815	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	OSPAR: OSPAR	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	1997
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	bird	Osprey	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	bird	Bearded Reedling	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	14	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	bird	Bearded Reedling	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	13	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Parus major</i>	bird	Great Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Stadbury's Farm, Lt Clacton	TM1918	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Periparus ater</i>	bird	Coal Tit	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	bird	European Shag	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	5	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	bird	European Shag	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	bird	European Shag	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Great Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Great Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Great Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Great Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	14	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Great Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Great Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	16	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Great Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	18	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Great Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	bird	Great Cormorant	Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	bird	Red Phalarope	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	bird	Red Phalarope	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	bird	Red Phalarope	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	bird	Red Phalarope	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	bird	Red-necked Phalarope	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Common Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Common Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Common Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Common Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Common Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	bird	Common Pheasant	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1	Holland Haven	TM2117	20	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM195155	TM195155	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM207136	TM207136	1	2008

Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM175145	TM175145	2	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM180140	TM180140	1	1975
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM195145	TM195145	4	2006

Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM205152	TM205152	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM175143	TM175143	2	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM178143	TM178143	4	1989

Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM192155	TM192155	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM201160	TM201160	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM210160	TM210160	2	1986

Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM174143	TM174143	2	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM177145	TM177145	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: ASCOBANS, EC Cites: Annex A, Habitats Directive: Annex 2 - non-priority species, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, OSPAR: OSPAR, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM185135	TM185135	1	2010

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	bird	Common Redstart	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	bird	Common Redstart	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	bird	Common Redstart	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Eurasian Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Eurasian Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Eurasian Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Eurasian Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Eurasian Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	17	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Eurasian Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pica pica</i>	bird	Eurasian Magpie	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	23	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	European Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	European Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	European Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	8	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	European Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	24	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	European Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	European Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	20	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	European Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Picus viridis</i>	bird	European Green Woodpecker	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	1	2015

Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM175164	TM175164	3	1996
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Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Holland On Sea	TM195164	1	2011
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Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Coppins Court, Coppins Road, Clacton-on-Sea	TM170156	3	2015
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Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM209166	TM209166	3	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	TM174166	TM174166	3	1988

Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	TM174161	TM174161	3	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	TM209166	TM209166	2	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus sp.</i>	terrestrial mammal	Pipistrelle species	Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5b	TM179178	TM179178	1	2016

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	20	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	10	2014

Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Great Clacton, St John the Baptist Church	TM177165	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM195167	TM195167	3	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM181156	TM181156	3	1988

Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: EUROBATS Annex I, Habitats Directive: Annex 4, The Conservation (Nature Habitats, etc.) Regulations (NI) 1995: Schedule 2, The Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2010: Schedule 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4b, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.4c, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	TM177164	TM177164	1	2011
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	bird	Snow Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	bird	Snow Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	bird	Snow Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	bird	Snow Bunting	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	bird	Glossy Ibis	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	bird	European Golden Plover	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	bird	European Golden Plover	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	bird	European Golden Plover	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	bird	European Golden Plover	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	bird	Grey Plover	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	13	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	bird	Rose-ringed Parakeet	EC Cites: Annex C	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	bird	Water Rail	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	bird	Water Rail	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	bird	Water Rail	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	19	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	bird	Water Rail	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2015
EFC/EARG	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	amphibian	Common Frog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Habitats Directive: Annex 5, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Holland on Sea	TM208168	1	2005
EFC/EARG	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	amphibian	Common Frog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Habitats Directive: Annex 5, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Holland on Sea	TM193167	1	2005
EFC/EARG	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	amphibian	Common Frog	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Habitats Directive: Annex 5, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Great Clacton	TM171161	1	2005
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	21	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	35	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	bird	Firecrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	15	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	bird	Firecrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	bird	Firecrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	bird	Firecrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	8	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	bird	Goldcrest	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	bird	Black-legged Kittiwake	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, OSPAR: OSPAR	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	bird	Black-legged Kittiwake	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, OSPAR: OSPAR	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	bird	Whinchat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	bird	Whinchat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	bird	Whinchat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	38	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	bird	Whinchat	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	42	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	40	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	bird	Eurasian Woodcock	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	bird	Eurasian Woodcock	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	26	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	bird	Eurasian Woodcock	Birds Directive: Annex 2.1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	bird	Common Eider	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	bird	Common Eider	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Spinus spinus</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Spinus spinus</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Spinus spinus</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Spinus spinus</i>			Bern Convention: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	bird	Long-tailed Jaeger	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	bird	Long-tailed Jaeger	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	bird	Long-tailed Jaeger	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	bird	Long-tailed Jaeger	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	bird	Great Skua	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	bird	Great Skua	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	bird	Great Skua	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	bird	Great Skua	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	bird	Arctic Tern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	bird	Sandwich Tern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	bird	Sandwich Tern	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	17	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Eurasian Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Great Clacton TM1717	TM1717	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Eurasian Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Eurasian Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Eurasian Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Eurasian Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	12	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Eurasian Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Eurasian Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Eurasian Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	bird	Eurasian Collared Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	bird	European Turtle Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	bird	European Turtle Dove	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, EC Cites: Annex A	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	24	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	26	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	bird	Dartford Warbler	Birds Directive: Annex 1, Global Red list status: Near Threatened, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	bird	Little Grebe	Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	14	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	29	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	bird	Spotted Redshank	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	bird	Spotted Redshank	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	bird	Spotted Redshank	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AWEA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	bird	Wood Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	bird	Wood Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	bird	Wood Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Birds Directive: Annex 1, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	bird	Common Greenshank	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	34	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	bird	Common Greenshank	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	bird	Green Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	bird	Green Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWA Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	bird	Green Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	bird	Green Sandpiper	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	22	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEWa Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Winter Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Mobile-TM1718	TM1718	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Winter Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Winter Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Winter Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	11	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Winter Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Winter Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	14	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Winter Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Winter Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	bird	Winter Wren	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Common Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Common Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Common Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Common Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Common Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Common Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	23	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus merula</i>	bird	Common Blackbird	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2217	5	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	bird	Ring Ouzel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	bird	Ring Ouzel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	bird	Ring Ouzel	Bern Convention: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Brook area	TM1918	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, EC Cites: Annex A, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Upupa epops</i>	bird	Eurasian Hoopoe	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Upupa epops</i>	bird	Eurasian Hoopoe	Bern Convention: Appendix 2, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 1 - Part 1	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Uria aalge</i>	bird	Common Murre	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2117	9	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Uria aalge</i>	bird	Common Murre	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Uria aalge</i>	bird	Common Murre	Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II	Holland Haven	TM2217	12	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2117	40	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Marshes	TM2117	15	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven	TM2217	21	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Birds Directive: Annex 2.2, Convention on Migratory Species: AEW A Annex II, Convention on Migratory Species: Appendix 2	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
EFC/EARG	<i>Vipera berus</i>	reptile	Adder	Bern Convention: Appendix 3, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.1, Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981: Schedule 5 Section 9.5a	Holland On Sea	TM208166	1	2016

21. UK Biodiversity Action Plan Priority Section 41 Species

Biodiversity, or biological diversity, is the whole variety of life on Earth. The Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) came about as a result of the 1992 Earth Summit. As one of 168 countries to sign up to the CBD, the UK was required to develop a national strategy for the conservation of biodiversity; the UK Biodiversity Action Plan (UKBAP) was born.

The UKBAP is the result of contributions involving a wide range of people and organisations, enabling the identification of species and habitats that are listed as priorities for conservation action. A 2007 review of the UKBAP has resulted in 1149 species and 65 habitats being listed as conservation priorities. For more information see www.ukbap.org.uk.

In addition to the national priorities and targets, action is also being taken at local level. The Essex Biodiversity Project is responsible for implementing the Essex Biodiversity Action Plan, which has 28 priority species and 15 priority habitats currently listed. For more information see www.essexbiodiversity.org.uk.

The UK BAP

(from Explanatory Note by Defra and Natural England on Section 41 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities (NERC) Act 2006 - Habitats and Species of Principal Importance in England)

The England Biodiversity List has been developed to meet the requirements of Section 41 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act (2006). This legislation requires the Secretary of State to publish a list of species of flora and fauna and habitats considered to be of principal importance for the purpose of conserving biodiversity.

The S41 list will be used to guide decision-makers such as public bodies, including local and regional authorities, in implementing their duty under section 40 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006 'to have regard' to the conservation of biodiversity in England, when carrying out their normal functions. In particular:

- Regional Planning Bodies and Local Planning Authorities will use it to identify the species and habitats that should be afforded priority when applying the requirements of National Planning Policy framework (NPPF) and PPS9 Circular to maintain, restore and enhance species and habitats.
- Local Planning Authorities will use it to identify the species and habitats that require specific consideration in dealing with planning and development control, recognising that under NPPF and PPS9 Circular the aim of planning decisions should be to avoid harm to all biodiversity.
- All Public Bodies will use it to identify species or habitats that should be given priority when implementing the NERC Section 40 duty.

Habitats of Principal Importance

Fifty-six habitats of principal importance are included on the S41 list. These are all the habitats in England that have been identified as requiring action in the UK Biodiversity Action Plan (UK BAP). They range from habitats such as upland hay meadows to lowland mixed deciduous woodland and from freshwater habitats such as ponds to marine habitats such as subtidal sands and gravels.

Species of Principal Importance

There are 943 species of principal importance included on the S41 list. These are the species found

in England which have been identified as requiring action under the UK BAP. In addition, the Hen Harrier has also been included on the List because without continued conservation action it is unlikely that the Hen Harrier population will increase from its current very low levels in England.

Relationship with the UK Biodiversity List of Species and Habitats

The UK BAP list of priority species and habitats is an important reference source and will be the focus for conservation action across the UK over the next decade. It has been used to draw up the species and habitats of principal importance in England under S41 of the NERC Act.

The revised UK BAP list of priority species and habitats can be downloaded from the UK Biodiversity Website: <http://www.ukbap.org.uk/NewPriorityList.aspx>

Relationship with the biodiversity duty under Section 40 of the NERC Act

There is a general biodiversity duty in the NERC Act (Section 40) which requires every public body in the exercising of its functions to 'have regard, so far as is consistent with the proper exercise of those functions, to the purpose of conserving biodiversity'.

There is no direct relationship between the Section 41 duty on the Secretary of State to publish the list and promote the taking of steps to conserve the habitats and species on it, and the Section 40 duty on public bodies to have regard to the purpose of conserving biodiversity. Importantly:

(a) Biodiversity, as covered by the Section 40 duty includes all biodiversity and not just the habitats and species of principal importance. However, there is an expectation that public bodies would refer to the S41 list when complying with the section 40 duty.

(b) The duty on the Secretary of State to promote the taking of steps by others is not restricted to public bodies.

Defra guidance for local authorities and public bodies on implementing the biodiversity duty in the NERC Act draws attention to the S41 list, emphasising that local authorities and public bodies have a role to play in ensuring the protection of these species and habitats. Copies of the guidance can be downloaded from:

<http://archive.defra.gov.uk/environment/biodiversity/documents/pa-guid-english.pdf>

Essex Biodiversity Action Plan

The Essex Biodiversity Project was set up in 1999 for the purpose of implementing the Essex BAP, one of the 162 local BAPs in the UK. These were formed following the UK's signature to the Convention on Biological Diversity (1992) and the subsequent need for action to conserve biodiversity at a local level.

The overall aim of the Essex Biodiversity Project is to protect, conserve and enhance the variety of wildlife species and habitats in Essex through the successful implementation of the Essex Biodiversity Action Plan.

UK BAP Priority, Section 41 and Essex BAP Species Table

Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Status	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	bird		Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	bird		Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	bird		Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2116	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Acronicta psi</i>	insect - moth	Grey Dagger	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	3	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Acronicta psi</i>	insect - moth	Grey Dagger	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Acronicta psi</i>	insect - moth	Grey Dagger	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	2	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Acronicta rumicis</i>	insect - moth	Knot Grass	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2015

Essex Field Club	<i>Acronicta rumicis</i>	insect - moth	Knot Grass	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrochola litura</i>	insect - moth	Brown-spot Pinion	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrochola litura</i>	insect - moth	Brown-spot Pinion	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2003
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrochola lychnidis</i>	insect - moth	Beaded Chestnut	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	2	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrochola lychnidis</i>	insect - moth	Beaded Chestnut	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2012
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrochola lychnidis</i>	insect - moth	Beaded Chestnut	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	2	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrochola lychnidis</i>	insect - moth	Beaded Chestnut	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Ramplng Avenue	TM174164	1	2011
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland Haven	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Allophyes oxyacanthae</i>	insect - moth	Green-brindled Crescent	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	3	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Allophyes oxyacanthae</i>	insect - moth	Green-brindled Crescent	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Gorse Lane	TM1817	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Amphipoea oculea</i>	insect - moth	Ear Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	2	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Amphipoea oculea</i>	insect - moth	Ear Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Amphipyra tragopoginis</i>	insect - moth	Mouse Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	3	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Amphipyra tragopoginis</i>	insect - moth	Mouse Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Amphipyra tragopoginis</i>	insect - moth	Mouse Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	4	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Amphipyra tragopoginis</i>	insect - moth	Mouse Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Gorse Lane	TM1817	1	2000
EFC/EARG	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>	reptile	Slow-worm	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton-on-Sea, London Road allotments	TM1715	1	2004
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Frinton- Gt. Holland	TM2218	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Apamea anceps</i>	insect - moth	Large Nutmeg	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Apamea anceps</i>	insect - moth	Large Nutmeg	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	4	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Apamea remissa</i>	insect - moth	Dusky Brocade	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea, Essex	TM215172	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Apamea remissa</i>	insect - moth	Dusky Brocade	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	5	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Apamea remissa</i>	insect - moth	Dusky Brocade	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	4	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Arvicola amphibius</i>	terrestrial mammal	Northern Water Vole	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM207173	TM207173	4	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Arvicola amphibius</i>	terrestrial mammal	Northern Water Vole	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM207174	TM207174	8	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Atethmia centrago</i>	insect - moth	Centre-barred Sallow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2007
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya marila</i>	bird	Greater Scaup	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya marila</i>	bird	Greater Scaup	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	marine mammal	Minke Whale	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TM205162	TM205162	2	1999
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	bird	Eurasian Bittern	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
EFC/EARG	<i>Bufo bufo</i>	amphibian	Common Toad	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Groom Park Clacton on Sea	TM1715	2	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Caradrina morpheus</i>	insect - moth	Mottled Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	5	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Caradrina morpheus</i>	insect - moth	Mottled Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	7	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Caradrina morpheus</i>	insect - moth	Mottled Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Gorse Lane	TM1817	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Chesias legatella</i>	insect - moth	Streak	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>	insect - moth	Latticed Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	5	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>	insect - moth	Latticed Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	3	1999

Essex Field Club	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>	insect - moth	Latticed Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Ramplng Avenue	TM174164	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>	insect - moth	Latticed Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	19	2007
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	9	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton	TM1716	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Mobile-TM1715	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Cirrhia icteritia</i>	insect - moth	Sallow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Ramplng Avenue	TM174164	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	69 Boley Drive, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex CO15 6LE	TM1815	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven CP	TM211170	1	1999
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Crex crex</i>	bird	Corn Crake	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Brook area	TM1918	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Diarsia rubi</i>	insect - moth	Small Square-spot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Diarsia rubi</i>	insect - moth	Small Square-spot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Gorse Lane	TM1817	1	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Diarsia rubi</i>	insect - moth	Small Square-spot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea, Essex	TM215172	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Diarsia rubi</i>	insect - moth	Small Square-spot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Picker's Ditch	TM207173	1	1998

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TM210170	TM210170	4	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TM175175	TM175175	4	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TM210174	TM210174	4	1994
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TM179178	TM179178	4	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TM170179	TM170179	4	2009

Essex Field Club	<i>Euxoa nigricans</i>	insect - moth	Garden Dart	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	3	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Euxoa nigricans</i>	insect - moth	Garden Dart	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Euxoa tritici</i>	insect - moth	White-line Dart	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2012
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	bird	Black-throated Loon	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	bird	Black-throated Loon	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	bird	Black-throated Loon	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Hemistola chrysoprasaria</i>	insect - moth	Small Emerald	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2003
Essex Field Club	<i>Hepialus humuli</i>	insect - moth	Ghost Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea	TM215172	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i>	insect - moth	Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	5	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i>	insect - moth	Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Gorse Lane	TM1817	2	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i>	insect - moth	Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	6	2015

Essex Field Club	<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i>	insect - moth	Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Huntington Way	TM1716	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Hoplodrina blanda</i>	insect - moth	Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	3	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Hydraecia micacea</i>	insect - moth	Rosy Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	4	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Hydraecia micacea</i>	insect - moth	Rosy Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	2	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Hydraecia micacea</i>	insect - moth	Rosy Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea	TM215172	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Hydraecia micacea</i>	insect - moth	Rosy Rustic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2004
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	bird	Eurasian Wryneck	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	bird	Eurasian Wryneck	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	9	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	bird	Eurasian Wryneck	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	bird	Red-backed Shrike	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	insect - butterfly	Wall	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	71 Boley Drive, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex CO15 6LE	TM1815	1	1993

Essex Field Club	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	insect - butterfly	Wall	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	insect - butterfly	Wall	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	3 Thoroughgood Road, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex CO15 6AR	TM1715	5	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM211176	TM211176	4	1994
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM212176	TM212176	4	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Leucania comma</i>	insect - moth	Shoulder-striped Wainscot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	7	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Leucania comma</i>	insect - moth	Shoulder-striped Wainscot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea	TM215172	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Leucania comma</i>	insect - moth	Shoulder-striped Wainscot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Leucania comma</i>	insect - moth	Shoulder-striped Wainscot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea, Essex	TM215172	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Litoligia literosa</i>	insect - moth	Rosy Minor	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	4	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Litoligia literosa</i>	insect - moth	Rosy Minor	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	2	2007

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Common Grasshopper Warbler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Common Grasshopper Warbler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Lycia hirtaria</i>	insect - moth	Brindled Beauty	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Malacosoma neustria</i>	insect - moth	Lackey	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>	insect - moth	Dot Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Gorse Lane	TM1817	2	2001
Essex Field Club	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>	insect - moth	Dot Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	3	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>	insect - moth	Dot Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Huntington Way	TM1716	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>	insect - moth	Dot Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>	insect - moth	Dot Moth	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	5	2007
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Noctua orbona</i>	insect - moth	Lunar Yellow Underwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	5	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Marshes	TM2117	10	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	21	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Orthosia gracilis</i>	insect - moth	Powdered Quaker	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	2	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Orthosia gracilis</i>	insect - moth	Powdered Quaker	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	6	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland on Sea	TM2016	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton	TM1815	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton	TM1714	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	1997

Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton/Holland on Sea	TM1915	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton	TM1814	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland on Sea	TM2116	1	1997
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer montanus</i>	bird	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer montanus</i>	bird	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Pelurga comitata</i>	insect - moth	Dark Spinach	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2006

Essex Field Club	<i>Pelurga comitata</i>	insect - moth	Dark Spinach	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Gorse Lane	TM1817	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Pelurga comitata</i>	insect - moth	Dark Spinach	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Picker's Ditch	TM207173	1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	Sladbury's Farm, Lt Clacton	TM1918	2	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Peucedanum officinale</i>	flowering plant	Hog's Fennel	Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland Haven Country Park Plot 4	TM215177	2	2011
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	bird	Red-necked Phalarope	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM180140	TM180140	1	1975
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM207136	TM207136	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM177145	TM177145	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM201160	TM201160	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM175143	TM175143	2	2004

Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM195145	TM195145	4	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM185135	TM185135	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM210160	TM210160	2	1986
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM178143	TM178143	4	1989
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM205152	TM205152	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM175145	TM175145	2	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM195155	TM195155	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM174143	TM174143	2	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41, Essex BAP: EBAP	TM192155	TM192155	2	2005
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	bird	Wood Warbler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	bird	Wood Warbler	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	TM175164	TM175164	3	1996
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland On Sea	TM195164	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	TM209166	TM209166	3	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP	Coppins Court, Coppins Road, Clacton-on-Sea	TM170156	3	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TM181156	TM181156	3	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TM195167	TM195167	3	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TM177164	TM177164	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, St John the Baptist Church	TM177165	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Rhizedra lutosa</i>	insect - moth	Large Wainscot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	5	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Rhizedra lutosa</i>	insect - moth	Large Wainscot	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	3	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	flowering plant	Annual Knawel	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton Cemetery	TM1816	1	1994

Essex Field Club	<i>Scopula marginepunctata</i>	insect - moth	Mullein Wave	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Scopula marginepunctata</i>	insect - moth	Mullein Wave	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Scopula marginepunctata</i>	insect - moth	Mullein Wave	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	2	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i>	insect - moth	Shaded Broad-bar	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Gorse Lane	TM1817	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>	insect - moth	White Ermine	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	2	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Spilosoma lutea</i>	insect - moth	Buff Ermine	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Ramplng Avenue	TM174164	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Spilosoma lutea</i>	insect - moth	Buff Ermine	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea	TM215172	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Spilosoma lutea</i>	insect - moth	Buff Ermine	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	2	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Spilosoma lutea</i>	insect - moth	Buff Ermine	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea, Essex	TM215172	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Spilosoma lutea</i>	insect - moth	Buff Ermine	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	7	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	bird	Parasitic Jaeger	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	bird	Parasitic Jaeger	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species	Holland Haven	TM2217	8	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	bird	European Turtle Dove	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	bird	European Turtle Dove	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Tholera decimalis</i>	insect - moth	Feathered Gothic	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea	TM215172	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Timandra comae</i>	insect - moth	Blood-Vein	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	3	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Timandra comae</i>	insect - moth	Blood-Vein	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Clacton, Alton Park Road	TM1715	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Timandra comae</i>	insect - moth	Blood-Vein	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	3	2007
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	Holland Haven	TM2217	5	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	bird	Ring Ouzel	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	bird	Ring Ouzel	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	bird	Ring Ouzel	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>	insect - moth	Cinnabar	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>	insect - moth	Cinnabar	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	bridleway off Stephenson Rd, Clacton-on-Sea	TM185179	1	2012
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2217	21	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Haven	TM2117	40	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland Marshes	TM2117	15	2016
EFC/EARG	<i>Vipera berus</i>	reptile	Adder	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Holland On Sea	TM208166	1	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Watsonalla binaria</i>	insect - moth	Oak Hook-tip	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	4	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Watsonalla binaria</i>	insect - moth	Oak Hook-tip	Biodiversity Action Plan UK list of priority species: Priority Species, Biodiversity Lists - England: England NERC S.41	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	5	2016

22. Global & National Red List and Scarce Designations

Red Data Book Species

National Red Data Book species are those falling within the Status categories defined in the British Red Data Books (Bratton, 1991; Shirt, 1987). These are internationally recognised species listed in the various Red Data Books published by, or under the auspices of, the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN). Species included may not be informally removed or transferred between categories. Nationally Endangered (RDB1) taxa are those considered to be in danger of extinction and whose survival is unlikely if the causal factors continue operating. These include species known from only a single locality since 1970, species restricted to habitats which are especially vulnerable, species which have shown a rapid and continuous decline in the last twenty years and are now estimated to exist in five or fewer ten km squares and species believed extinct but which would need protection if re-discovered. Nationally Vulnerable (RDB2) taxa are those that are believed likely to move into the Endangered category in the near future if the causal factors causing their decline continue operating. This includes species declining throughout their range, species in vulnerable habitats and species whose populations are low. Nationally Rare (RDB3) taxa are those with small populations that are not at present Endangered or Vulnerable, but are at risk. This includes species known or estimated to exist in only 15 or fewer post 1970 ten km squares. Insufficiently Known (RDBK) taxa are those suspected of falling into categories 1-3, but about which there is insufficient information to be certain.

Some families in Diptera (flies) have recently had new status reviews published (Falk, S.J. & Crossley, R., 2005; Falk, S.J. & Chandler, P., 2005). A brief outline of the revised IUCN criteria and their application, as summarised in these reviews, is given below.

EXTINCT (EX)

A taxon is Extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual has died.

EXTINCT IN THE WILD (EW)

A taxon is Extinct in the wild when it is known to survive only in cultivation, in captivity or as a naturalised population (or populations) well outside the past range. A taxon is presumed extinct in the wild when exhaustive surveys in known and/or expected habitat, at appropriate times (diurnal, seasonal, annual) throughout its range have failed to record an individual. Surveys should be over a time frame appropriate to the taxon's life cycle and life form.

CRITICALLY ENDANGERED (CR)

A taxon is Critically Endangered when it is facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild in the immediate future, as detailed by any of the criteria A to E. *

ENDANGERED (EN)

A taxon is Endangered when it is not Critically Endangered but is facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild in the near future, as defined by any of the criteria A to E. *

VULNERABLE (VU)

A taxon is Vulnerable when it is not Critically Endangered or Endangered but is facing a high risk of extinction in the wild in the medium term future, as defined by any of the criteria A to D. *

LOWER RISK (LR)

A taxon is Lower Risk when it has been evaluated but does not satisfy the criteria for any of the categories Critically Endangered, Endangered or Vulnerable. Taxa included in the Lower Risk category can be separated into three sub-categories:

Conservation Dependent (cd)

Taxa which are the focus of a continuing taxon-specific or habitat-specific conservation programme targeted towards the taxon in question, the cessation of which would result in the taxon qualifying for one of the threatened categories above within a period of five years.

Near Threatened (nt)

Taxa which do not qualify for Lower Risk (Conservation Dependent), but which are close to qualifying for Vulnerable.

Least Concern (lc)

Taxa which do not qualify for Lower Risk (Conservation Dependent) or Lower Risk (Near Threatened).

DATA DEFICIENT (DD)

A taxon is Data Deficient when there is inadequate information to make a direct or indirect assessment of its risk of extinction based on its distribution and/or population status. A taxon in this category may be well studied, and its biology well known, but appropriate data on abundance and/or distribution are lacking. Data Deficient is therefore not a category of threat or Lower Risk. Listing of taxa in this category indicates that more information is required and acknowledges the possibility that future research will show that a threatened category is appropriate.

NOT EVALUATED (NE)

A taxon is Not Evaluated when it has not been assessed against the criteria.

Nationally Scarce species

The concept of Nationally Scarce (Notable) species was introduced by Ball (1986). They are species which are estimated to occur within the range of 16 to 100 ten-kilometre squares of the British National Grid system since 1970 and are subdivided as follows: Notable/Na refers to species estimated to occur within the range of 16 to 30 10-kilometre squares of the National Grid System. Notable/Nb refers to species estimated to occur within the range 31 to 100 10-kilometre squares of the National Grid System. Diptera (flies) and some Coleoptera (beetles) are not separated. Categorisations have been revised for various taxonomic groups including Araneae (spiders) in Merrett (1990), aculeate Hymenoptera in Falk (1991a), Coleoptera in Hyman & Parsons (1992, 1994), Diptera in Falk (1991b), Hemiptera in Kirby (1992) and Pyralidae (Lepidoptera) in Parsons (1993).

The concept of nationally scarce (Notable) species is unaltered in the new status reviews (e.g. Falk, S.J. & Crossley, R., 2005; Falk, S.J. & Chandler, P., 2005), but the status is now known as Scarce.

In a new national spider review a 'Watching Brief' category is included for some species where the data available suggest a greater level of threat, but there is uncertainty about the evidence of decline. There are also a number of much more widespread and common species where the data suggest strong declines may be occurring. These have placed these in the 'Watching Brief' category outside of the national status review, but these species should be specifically monitored in the future to understand their status more satisfactorily.

National Status Species Table

Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Status	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	bird		Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	bird		Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	bird		Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2116	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	45	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	64	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Scrape	TM2217	2	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	bird	Common Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alca torda</i>	bird	Razorbill	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alca torda</i>	bird	Razorbill	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Common Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Common Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Common Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	bird	Common Kingfisher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	29	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas acuta</i>	bird	Northern Pintail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	7	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas acuta</i>	bird	Northern Pintail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas acuta</i>	bird	Northern Pintail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	5	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas acuta</i>	bird	Northern Pintail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	31	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	18	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	25	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	37	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	23	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas penelope</i>	bird	Eurasian Wigeon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	32	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	6	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	24	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	bird	Mallard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	bird	Garganey	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	bird	Garganey	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	bird	Garganey	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	18	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	8	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	bird	Greater White-fronted Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	bird	Greater White-fronted Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	bird	Greater White-fronted Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	20	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser anser</i>	bird	Greylag Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	bird	Pink-footed Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	bird	Pink-footed Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	bird	Pink-footed Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	flowering plant	Stinking Chamomile	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	TM2117	TM2117	1	1984
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	33	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	26	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	bird	Meadow Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	bird	Water Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	bird	Water Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	bird	Water Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Frinton- Gt. Holland	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Common Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Mobile-TM1718	TM1718	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Common Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	12	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Common Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Common Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Common Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea, Essex	TM215172	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Common Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Common Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Apus apus</i>	bird	Common Swift	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	bird	Ruddy Turnstone	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Clacton Pier	TM1714	1	2013
EFC Schemes	<i>Argiope bruennichi</i>	spider (Araneae)		Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria) 1990: Nationally Notable	Clacton-on-sea	TM1715	1	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Argiope bruennichi</i>	spider (Araneae)		Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria) 1990: Nationally Notable	Clacton-on-Sea	TM175166	1	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Argiope bruennichi</i>	spider (Araneae)		Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria) 1990: Nationally Notable	Clacton-on-Sea CO15 4UT	TM175179	1	2006
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	36	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	bird	Common Pochard	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya marila</i>	bird	Greater Scaup	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya marila</i>	bird	Greater Scaup	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	bird	Eurasian Bittern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	bird	Brant Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	bird	Brant Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	19	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	bird	Barnacle Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	bird	Barnacle Goose	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	bird	Common Goldeneye	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	bird	Common Goldeneye	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Calamotropha paludella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable B	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	bird	Lapland Longspur	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	bird	Lapland Longspur	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alba</i>	bird	Sanderling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alba</i>	bird	Sanderling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	bird	Dunlin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	bird	Red Knot	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	bird	Curlew Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	bird	Curlew Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	26	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	bird	Curlew Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	bird	Curlew Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	34	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	31	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	bird	Purple Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	48	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Heather	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Clacton Cemetery	TM1816	1	1994
Essex Field Club	<i>Calophasia lunula</i>	insect - moth	Toadflax Brocade	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Rare	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	5	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Calophasia lunula</i>	insect - moth	Toadflax Brocade	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Rare	Holland-on-Sea (garden)	TM208169	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	7	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	27	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	bird	Common Black-headed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	17	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	29	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber, Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	bird	Long-tailed Duck	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	TM1716	TM1716	1	1986
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	69 Boley Drive, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex CO15 6LE	TM1815	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	insect - butterfly	Small Heath	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Holland Haven CP	TM211170	1	1999
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	8	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	17	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	11	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Columba oenas</i>	bird	Stock Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Crambus silvella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Rare	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Crex crex</i>	bird	Corn Crane	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	bird	Common Cuckoo	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Brook area	TM1918	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	bird	Tundra Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	bird	Tundra Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	bird	Whooper Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	bird	Whooper Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	bird	Whooper Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	bird	Mute Swan	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	bird	Merlin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	bird	Merlin	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	24	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Great Clacton, Holland-on-Sea, King's Parade	TM2016	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	34	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	bird	Common Kestrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	14	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	bird	Eurasian Pied Flycatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	bird	Eurasian Pied Flycatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	5	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	bird	Eurasian Pied Flycatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	flowering plant	Common Cudweed	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Clacton Cemetery	TM184168	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	flowering plant	Wild Strawberry	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	TM1714	TM1714	1	1988
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	bird	Northern Fulmar	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	bird	Northern Fulmar	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	31	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	9	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	bird	Black-throated Loon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	bird	Black-throated Loon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	bird	Black-throated Loon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia immer</i>	bird	Great Northern Loon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gavia immer</i>	bird	Great Northern Loon	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Glebionis segetum</i>	flowering plant	Corn Marigold	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Grus grus</i>	bird	Common Crane	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Gymnancyla canella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable A	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2010
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	24	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	bird	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-on-Sea, North Cliff	TM1815	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1915	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM187153	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Great Clacton, Holland-on-Sea, King's Parade	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2116	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM189154	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM1915	TM1915	1	1988

Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM182148	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM1814	TM1814	1	1985
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1814	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Scabious	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Great Clacton, Brooks Country Park	TM1717	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	bird	Red-backed Shrike	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Clacton Railway Station	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Marshes	TM2117	17	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	20	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Mobile-TM1718	TM1718	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	bird	Herring Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	27	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	bird	Caspian Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	5	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	bird	Caspian Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	8	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	bird	Caspian Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus canus</i>	bird	Mew Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	24	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Clacton Railway Station	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	13	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	bird	Lesser Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	bird	Glaucous Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	6	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	11	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus marinus</i>	bird	Great Black-backed Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Brook Retail Pk, Clacton	TM1717	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	42	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Cindery Is., Brightlingsea	TM1715	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Tesco's, Clacton	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	bird	Mediterranean Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	84	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	bird	Yellow-legged Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	bird	Yellow-legged Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	17	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	bird	Yellow-legged Gull	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	insect - butterfly	Wall	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	71 Boley Drive, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex CO15 6LE	TM1815	1	1993
Essex Field Club	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	insect - butterfly	Wall	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>	insect - butterfly	Wall	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	3 Thoroughgood Road, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex CO15 6AR	TM1715	5	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM2117	TM2117	1	1989
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM2117	TM219172	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM2117	TM217173	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM1715	TM1715	2	1989
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM2117	TM218173	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Limonium vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Common Sea-lavender	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Clacton-on-Sea, North Cliff	TM1815	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Limonium vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Common Sea-lavender	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Limonium vulgare</i>	flowering plant	Common Sea-lavender	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1915	1	1991
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	bird	Bar-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	bird	Bar-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	bird	Bar-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	bird	Bar-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	42	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	26	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	bird	Black-tailed Godwit	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Marshes	TM2117	17	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Frinton- Gt. Holland	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Common Grasshopper Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Common Grasshopper Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	bird	Common Nightingale	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Lymantria dispar</i>	insect - moth	Gypsy Moth	Red Listing based on pre 1994 IUCN guidelines: Extinct	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2011
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	bird	Velvet Scoter	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	bird	Velvet Scoter	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	bird	Black Scoter	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	20	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Clacton Pier	TM1714	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	bird	Northern Gannet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	35	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	25	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	bird	Grey Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	21	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	30	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013

Essex Field Club	<i>Myosurus minimus</i>	flowering plant	Mousetail	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	TM2017	TM2017	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Myosurus minimus</i>	flowering plant	Mousetail	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	TM2016	TM2016	1	1945
Essex Field Club	<i>Nephoterix angustella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable B	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2012
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Marshes	TM2117	10	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	bird	Eurasian Curlew	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	21	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	bird	Whimbrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	bird	Whimbrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	bird	Whimbrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	bird	Whimbrel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>	insect - butterfly	Large Tortoiseshell	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Regionally Extinct	Holland Haven CP	TM211170	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	flowering plant	Fringed Water-lily	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM2117	TM213170	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	flowering plant	Fringed Water-lily	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Pickers Ditch	TM193167	1	1993
Essex Field Club	<i>Odontomyia tigrina</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	1987
Essex Field Club	<i>Odontomyia tigrina</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable	Brightlingsea	TM172173	1	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Odontomyia tigrina</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable	Holland Haven	TM210170	1	1987
Essex Field Club	<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i>	flowering plant	Parsley Water-dropwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Pickers Ditch	TM2017	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i>	flowering plant	Parsley Water-dropwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	flowering plant	Spiny Restharrow	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	TM2117	TM2117	1	1989
Essex Field Club	<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	flowering plant	Spiny Restharrow	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Holland Haven	TM216173	1	1993
Essex Field Club	<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	flowering plant	Spiny Restharrow	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Holland Haven	TM219173	2	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Opatrum sabulosum</i>	insect - beetle (Coleoptera)		Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable B	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2002
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	bird	Osprey	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Papaver argemone</i>	flowering plant	Prickly Poppy	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	TM1816	TM1816	1	1986
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM182148	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM204162	1	1991

Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1814	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM2117	TM218171	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM200161	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM1915	TM1915	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM198158	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Great Clacton C.P., Holland Haven, Gunfleet Saling Club House	TM217171	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM189154	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2116	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2016	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1714	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM2117	TM2117	1	1981
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM200160	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988

Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1915	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-on-Sea, North Cliff	TM1815	1	2008
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	bird	House Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer montanus</i>	bird	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer montanus</i>	bird	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Stadbury's Farm, Lt Clacton	TM1918	2	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Peucedanum officinale</i>	flowering plant	Hog's Fennel	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Rare. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Holland Haven Country Park Plot 4	TM215177	2	2011
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	bird	European Shag	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	bird	European Shag	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	bird	European Shag	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	5	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	bird	Red-necked Phalarope	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	bird	Common Redstart	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	bird	Common Redstart	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	bird	Common Redstart	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	bird	Wood Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	bird	Wood Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	bird	Willow Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	bird	Willow Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	bird	Willow Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	bird	Willow Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	bird	Willow Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	Great Clacton, St Johns church	TM1716	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Plantago media</i>	flowering plant	Hoary Plantain	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	TM1714	TM1714	2	1988
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	20	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	bird	Eurasian Spoonbill	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	bird	Grey Plover	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	13	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	bird	Dunnock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Puccinellia rupestris</i>	flowering plant	Stiff Saltmarsh-grass	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM2117	TM2117	1	1981

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	35	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	21	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	bird	Black-legged Kittiwake	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	bird	Black-legged Kittiwake	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	bird	Whinchat	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	bird	Whinchat	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	bird	Whinchat	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	bird	Whinchat	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	38	2015

Essex Field Club	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	flowering plant	Annual Knawel	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Endangered, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Endangered	Clacton Cemetery	TM1816	1	1994
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	bird	Eurasian Woodcock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	bird	Eurasian Woodcock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	26	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	bird	Eurasian Woodcock	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Smicromyrme rufipes</i>	insect - hymenopteran	a velvet ant	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable B	Clacton Cliffs	TM1815	1	1997
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	bird	Common Eider	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	bird	Common Eider	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Corn Spurrey	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Clacton Cemetery	TM1816	1	1994
Essex Field Club	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Corn Spurrey	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	TM1817	TM1817	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Corn Spurrey	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Great Clacton, Bursville Park Cemetery	TM1816	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Corn Spurrey	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Woundwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	TM1715	TM1715	1	1989

Essex Field Club	<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Woundwort	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened, Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Near Threatened	TM1816	TM1816	1	1986
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	bird	Parasitic Jaeger	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	bird	Parasitic Jaeger	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	8	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	bird	Great Skua	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	bird	Great Skua	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	bird	Great Skua	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	bird	Great Skua	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	bird	Common Tern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	bird	Arctic Tern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	bird	Sandwich Tern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	bird	Sandwich Tern	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	17	2013

Essex Field Club	<i>Stratiomys singularior</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable	Holland Haven	TM210170	1	1987
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	bird	European Turtle Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	bird	European Turtle Dove	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	24	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	bird	Common Starling	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	26	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM182148	1	1991

Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1814	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM1814	TM1814	1	1985
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1714	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2116	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM186152	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM178146	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-on-Sea, North Cliff	TM1815	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM189154	1	1991
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	bird	Dartford Warbler	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Synaphe punctalis</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Notable B	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	2	2011
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	29	2015	
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2015	
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	7	2015	
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	14	2014	
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	bird	Common Shelduck	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014	
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	flowering plant	Strawberry Clover	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable		TM2117	TM218171	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	flowering plant	Strawberry Clover	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable		TM2117	TM2117	1	1989
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	flowering plant	Strawberry Clover	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable		TM2117	TM212171	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	flowering plant	Strawberry Clover	Red listing based on 2001 IUCN guidelines: Vulnerable	Holland Haven		TM217173	1	1993
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa		TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs		TM187152	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa		TM1815	TM187152	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Great Clacton, Brooks Country Park		TM1717	1	1984
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Rare and scarce species (not based on IUCN criteria): Nationally Scarce. Excludes Red Listed taxa	Clacton-Holland Cliffs		TM1815	1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	bird	Spotted Redshank	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013	

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	bird	Spotted Redshank	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	bird	Spotted Redshank	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	bird	Wood Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	10	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	bird	Wood Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	bird	Wood Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	bird	Common Greenshank	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	bird	Common Greenshank	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	34	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	bird	Green Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	bird	Green Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	bird	Green Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	bird	Green Sandpiper	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	22	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	6	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	bird	Redwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	5	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	bird	Fieldfare	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	bird	Ring Ouzel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	bird	Ring Ouzel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	bird	Ring Ouzel	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	bird	Mistle Thrush	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Uria aalge</i>	bird	Common Murre	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Uria aalge</i>	bird	Common Murre	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2117	9	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Uria aalge</i>	bird	Common Murre	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - amber	Holland Haven	TM2217	12	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2217	21	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Haven	TM2117	40	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Red data categories - birds (not based on IUCN criteria): Bird Population Status - red	Holland Marshes	TM2117	15	2016

23. Essex Red Data List Species

Information contained in the Inventory

The Essex Red Data List was compiled in 2002 for English Nature (now Natural England), with the input of County Recorders and other county specialists and with an extensive period of consultation. The full list is available at www.essexfieldclub.org.uk/portal/p/Essex+Red+Data+List.

The list is an important compilation of Essex information, helping to inform and better enable biodiversity and planning decisions throughout the county. As an internet resource, the list has been updated, with changes listed on the website.

Inclusion of species on the list is guided by the following key criteria:

- In the national Red Data List (where one exists)
- Nationally Scarce/Notable (where there is an available definition and list).
- Species which are rare, declining and/or subject to a high degree of threat in Essex (and not in either of the above categories).

Depending on the degree of regional knowledge this is related to:

- Species recorded in few modern sites (X or fewer sites, since 19XX).
- Species with restricted distribution occurring in habitats under a high degree of threat nationally and/or within the county.
- More widespread species which have undergone a substantial decline in number or distribution since 19XX.
- Species which are extinct in Essex, and for which there is significant potential for re-establishment, either naturally or through intervention.

The values of X will vary for different taxonomic groups; County Recorders and other county specialists have used their knowledge to determine the threshold values for each particular taxonomic group in Essex.

In addition, Essex Red Data List Threat Statuses have been assigned to the Arachnida, aculeate Hymenoptera, Syrphidae, larger Brachycera, Orthoptera and Odonata taxonomic groups. These threat categories are defined* as:

Essex Endangered

- Species known as a single population within a single post-1980 1km² or only from threatened or vulnerable sites in Essex.
- Species believed extinct in Essex.

Essex Vulnerable

- Species known from only two populations in Essex.
- Essex Rare species which are restricted to habitats or sites known to be under threat in Essex.
- Species which only occur at sites in Essex known to be vulnerable.
- Species which have shown a continuous decline over the last twenty years and are now known to exist in less than 1% of the covered post-1980 1km² in Essex.

Essex Threatened

- Essex Scarce species with a Frequency Ratio of less than 1.5 and Tetrad percentage of less than 1.0 indicating widely isolated populations within the county.
- Essex Scarce species which are restricted to habitats or sites known to be under threat in the county.
- Species which have shown a continuous decline over the last twenty years.

Regionally Important

- Species which are important in a national context because Essex contains a significant proportion of the national populations.
- Species which are important in a national context because they have a close association with a specific nationally threatened habitat included in the Biodiversity Action Plan.
- Species which are important in a national context because they are dominant in or peculiar to a specific habitat for which Essex contains a large percentage of the national habitat.

* Detailed information is available at

<http://www.essexfieldclub.org.uk/portal/p/Essex+Red+Data+threat+statuses>

Where a taxon not included in the list has been recorded from 6 or less of the 57 tetrads (10km squares) covering the Watsonian VCs 18 and 19 it has been accorded a provisional Essex Red Data List status (pListed) here.

Essex Red Species Table

Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Status	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	bird	Marsh Warbler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2116	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Agonopterix scopariella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: pListed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Agriphila latistria</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	3	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrostis canina</i>	flowering plant	Velvet Bent	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM219174	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrostis canina</i>	flowering plant	Velvet Bent	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM218174	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrostis canina</i>	flowering plant	Velvet Bent	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM218172	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrostis canina</i>	flowering plant	Velvet Bent	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM219173	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Agrotis ripae</i>	insect - moth	Sand Dart	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	flowering plant	Silver Hair-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	flowering plant	Silver Hair-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2116	TM2116	1	2002
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	15	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Frinton Golf Course	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	13	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	bird	Sky Lark	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Amphipoea fucosa</i>	insect - moth	Saltern Ear	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Amphipoea fucosa</i>	insect - moth	Saltern Ear	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	16	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	bird	Northern Shoveler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	31	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	18	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Marshes	TM2117	6	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Essex Red Data List: Listed	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	25	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas crecca</i>	bird	Eurasian Teal	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	37	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	18	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anas strepera</i>	bird	Gadwall	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	flowering plant	Stinking Chamomile	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM2117	1	1984
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Frinton- Gt. Holland	TM2218	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	bird	Tree Pipit	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Aphelia viburnana</i>	insect - moth	Bilberry Tortrix	Essex Red Data List: pListed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	2	2012
Essex Field Club	<i>Apoda limacodes</i>	insect - moth	Festoon	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	2	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Apotomis lineana</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Arvicola amphibius</i>	terrestrial mammal	Northern Water Vole	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM207173	TM207173	4	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Arvicola amphibius</i>	terrestrial mammal	Northern Water Vole	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM207174	TM207174	8	2002
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	36	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	bird	Short-eared Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Atolmis rubricollis</i>	insect - moth	Red-necked Footman	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Atriplex laciniata</i>	flowering plant	Frosted Orache	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1714	TM1714	1	1988
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	bird	Common Pochard	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2013

Essex Field Club	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	marine mammal	Minke Whale	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM205162	TM205162	2	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Bombus muscorum</i>	insect - hymenopteran	a bumblebee	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven, West	TM217172	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	bird	Eurasian Bittern	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	bird	Brant Goose	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	bird	Brant Goose	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	19	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Calamotropha paludella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Calophasia lunula</i>	insect - moth	Toadflax Brocade	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-on-Sea (garden)	TM208169	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Calophasia lunula</i>	insect - moth	Toadflax Brocade	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	5	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM198158	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1915	TM1915	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM189154	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	1994
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2116	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM200160	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2116	TM2116	1	1984
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1915	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM213168	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM204162	1	1991

Essex Field Club	<i>Catapodium maritimum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Fern-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM218171	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Cerastium diffusum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Mouse-ear	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2016	TM2016	1	1988
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	bird	Little Ringed Plover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	19	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	bird	Little Ringed Plover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	23	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	bird	Common Ringed Plover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	29	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	bird	Western Marsh Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Mobile-TM1715	TM1715	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	9	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	3	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	bird	Northern Harrier	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton	TM1716	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Clinopodium calamintha</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Calamint	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1716	TM1716	1	1986
Essex Field Club	<i>Cochylidia implicitana</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: pListed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Crambus silvella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	flowering plant	Rock Samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM187152	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	flowering plant	Rock Samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM187152	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	flowering plant	Rock Samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-on-Sea, North Cliff	TM1815	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	flowering plant	Rock Samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Cyclophora puppillaria</i>	insect - moth	Blair's Mocha	Essex Red Data List: pListed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	bird	Common House Martin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Diacrisia sannio</i>	insect - moth	Clouded Buff	Essex Red Data List: pListed	Rampling Avenue	TM174164	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Dixella autumnalis</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Essex Red Data List: pListed	Holland Haven	TM210170	1	1987
Essex Field Club	<i>Dixella autumnalis</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Essex Red Data List: pListed	Brightlingsea	TM172173	1	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Ectemnius sexcinctus</i>	insect - hymenopteran	a digger wasp	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-On-Sea Cliffs	TM1815	1	1997
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	bird	Corn Bunting	Essex Red Data List: Listed	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	bird	Yellowhammer	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	7	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	bird	Common Reed Bunting	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM170179	TM170179	4	2009

Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM210170	TM210170	4	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM175175	TM175175	4	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM210174	TM210174	4	1994
Essex Field Club	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Western Hedgehog	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM179178	TM179178	4	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Erythromma viridulum</i>	insect - dragonfly (Odonata)	Small Red-eyed Damselfly	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Essex	TM215170	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Eucera longicornis</i>	insect - hymenopteran	a solitary bee	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM219174	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Eudonia pallida</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Eupithecia inturbata</i>	insect - moth	Maple Pug	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	6	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Eupithecia inturbata</i>	insect - moth	Maple Pug	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Eupithecia millefoliata</i>	insect - moth	Yarrow Pug	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2003
Essex Field Club	<i>Eupithecia millefoliata</i>	insect - moth	Yarrow Pug	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton, Gorse Lane	TM1817	1	2001
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	bird	Merlin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	bird	Merlin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Eurasian Hobby	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	bird	Eurasian Hobby	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	31	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	12	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Marshes	TM2117	9	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	41	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bird	Common Snipe	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Gymnancyla canella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyles livornica</i>	insect - moth	Striped Hawk-moth	Essex Red Data List: pListed	Clacton, St John's Road	TM1716	1	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1915	TM1915	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM182148	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1814	TM1814	1	1985
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1814	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-on-Sea, North Cliff	TM1815	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1915	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM187153	1	1991

Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Holland-on-Sea, King's Parade	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2116	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Inula crithmoides</i>	flowering plant	Golden-samphire	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM189154	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM218173	1	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM2117	1	1989
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM219172	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM217173	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	flowering plant	Dittander	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1715	TM1715	2	1989
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM211176	TM211176	4	1994
Essex Field Club	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Hare	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM212176	TM212176	4	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Limonium binervosum</i>	flowering plant	Rock Sea-lavender	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-on-Sea, North Cliff	TM1815	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Limonium binervosum subsp. saxonicum</i>	flowering plant		Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM187152	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Limonium binervosum subsp. saxonicum</i>	flowering plant		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM187152	2	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Limonium binervosum subsp. saxonicum</i>	flowering plant		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM187153	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Limonium binervosum subsp. saxonicum</i>	flowering plant		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Common Grasshopper Warbler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	bird	Common Grasshopper Warbler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Luperina nickerlii</i>	insect - moth	Sandhill Rustic	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	4	2006

Essex Field Club	<i>Luperina nickerlii</i>	insect - moth	Sandhill Rustic	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	4	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	bird	Common Nightingale	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Lymantria dispar</i>	insect - moth	Gypsy Moth	Essex Red Data List: pListed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Megachile dorsalis</i>	insect - hymenopteran	Silvery Leaf-cutter Bee	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven, West	TM217172	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM193175	TM193175	4	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM182164	TM182164	1	2012
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM210170	TM210170	13	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM193172	TM193172	2	2012
Essex Field Club	<i>Meles meles</i>	terrestrial mammal	Badger	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM211161	TM211161	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Modiolus modiolus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland on Sea	TM2016	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Modiolus modiolus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton	TM1714	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Modiolus modiolus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland on Sea	TM2116	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Modiolus modiolus</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton	TM1815	1	1997
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	3	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	21	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	bird	Yellow Wagtail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	30	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	bird	Spotted Flycatcher	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	10	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Myosurus minimus</i>	flowering plant	Mousetail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2016	TM2016	1	1945
Essex Field Club	<i>Myosurus minimus</i>	flowering plant	Mousetail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2017	TM2017	1	1988
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton	TM176148	1	2008
Essex Bat Group	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i>	terrestrial mammal	Daubenton's Bat	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton	TM172142	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Mythimna favicolor</i>	insect - moth	Mathew's Wainscot	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Mythimna l-album</i>	insect - moth	L-album Wainscot	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	6	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Mythimna l-album</i>	insect - moth	L-album Wainscot	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Nephoterix angustella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2012
Essex Field Club	<i>Noctua orbona</i>	insect - moth	Lunar Yellow Underwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	5	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>	insect - butterfly	Large Tortoiseshell	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM211170	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	flowering plant	Fringed Water-lily	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Pickers Ditch	TM193167	1	1993
Essex Field Club	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	flowering plant	Fringed Water-lily	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM213170	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Odontomyia tigrina</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM210170	1	1987
Essex Field Club	<i>Odontomyia tigrina</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	1987
Essex Field Club	<i>Odontomyia tigrina</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Brightlingsea	TM172173	1	2009
Essex Field Club	<i>Oenanthe pimpinelloides</i>	flowering plant	Corky-fruited Water-dropwort	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1817	TM182172	2	1998

Essex Field Club	<i>Oligolophus hansenii</i>	harvestman		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-on-Sea (gardens/parks)	TM190157	2	1970
Essex Field Club	<i>Oligolophus hansenii</i>	harvestman		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-On-Sea	TM190157	1	1970
Essex Field Club	<i>Oligolophus hansenii</i>	harvestman		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-on-Sea (gardens/parks)	TM182152	3	1971
Essex Field Club	<i>Oligolophus hansenii</i>	harvestman		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-On-Sea	TM182152	1	1970
Essex Field Club	<i>Opatrum sabulosum</i>	insect - beetle (Coleoptera)		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Orthosia opima</i>	insect - moth	Northern Drab	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	2	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Orthosia opima</i>	insect - moth	Northern Drab	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	2	2007
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton	TM1814	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland on Sea	TM2116	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland on Sea	TM2016	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton	TM1815	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton	TM1714	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	mollusc	a mollusc	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton/Holland on Sea	TM1915	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Pammene fasciana</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea, Essex	TM215172	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	bird	Bearded Reedling	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	5	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	bird	Bearded Reedling	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	14	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Papaver argemone</i>	flowering plant	Prickly Poppy	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1816	TM1816	1	1986
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2016	1	1998

Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1714	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM2117	1	1981
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM200160	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1915	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-on-Sea, North Cliff	TM1815	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM182148	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM204162	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1814	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM218171	1	1990
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM200161	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1915	TM1915	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM198158	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton C.P., Holland Haven, Gunfleet Saling Club House	TM217171	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM189154	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2116	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Parapholis incurva</i>	flowering plant	Curved Hard-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer montanus</i>	bird	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Passer montanus</i>	bird	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	bird	Grey Partridge	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Sladbury's Farm,Lt Clacton	TM1918	2	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Peucedanum officinale</i>	flowering plant	Hog's Fennel	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland HavenCountry Park Plot 4	TM215177	2	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM178143	TM178143	4	1989
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM205152	TM205152	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM175145	TM175145	2	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM195155	TM195155	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM174143	TM174143	2	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM192155	TM192155	2	2005
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM180140	TM180140	1	1975
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM207136	TM207136	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM177145	TM177145	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM201160	TM201160	2	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM175143	TM175143	2	2004
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM195145	TM195145	4	2006
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM185135	TM185135	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	marine mammal	Harbour Porpoise	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM210160	TM210160	2	1986
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	9	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	bird	Black Redstart	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	4	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Phycitodes maritima</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale	TM1716	1	2006
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	bird	Wood Warbler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	bird	Wood Warbler	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Coppins Court, Coppins Road, Clacton-on-Sea	TM170156	3	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM175164	TM175164	3	1996
Essex Bat Group	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland On Sea	TM195164	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Common Pipistrelle	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM209166	TM209166	3	1996
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM177164	TM177164	1	2011
Essex Bat Group	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, St John the Baptist Church	TM177165	1	2011
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM181156	TM181156	3	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	terrestrial mammal	Brown Long-eared Bat	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM195167	TM195167	3	1995
Essex Field Club	<i>Puccinellia rupestris</i>	flowering plant	Stiff Saltmarsh-grass	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM2117	1	1981
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	bird	Water Rail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	19	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	bird	Water Rail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Holland Hall to Holland Haven	TM2218	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	bird	Water Rail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2015

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	bird	Water Rail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	11	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	flowering plant	Small-flowered Buttercup	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1916	TM198165	1	1993
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Marshes	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	3	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	35	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park,Essex	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	21	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	bird	Pied Avocet	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Mobile-TM2117	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	bird	Firecrest	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	1	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	bird	Firecrest	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	bird	Firecrest	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	8	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	bird	Firecrest	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	15	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	flowering plant	Black Currant	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM217173	1	1997

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	4	2013
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	bird	Sand Martin	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	flowering plant	Fiddle Dock	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM2117	1	1984
Essex Field Club	<i>Sagina maritima</i>	flowering plant	Sea Pearlwort	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM2117	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Silaum silaus</i>	flowering plant	Pepper-saxifrage	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1717	TM178171	1	1993
Essex Field Club	<i>Simyra albovenosa</i>	insect - moth	Reed Dagger or Powdered Wainscot	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	2	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Smicromyrme rufipes</i>	insect - hymenopteran	a velvet ant	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton Cliffs	TM1815	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Spatalistis bifasciana</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Spilosoma urticae</i>	insect - moth	Water Ermine	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven, Holland-on-Sea, Essex	TM215172	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	flowering plant	Greater Duckweed	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM219173	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Woundwort	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1715	TM1715	1	1989
Essex Field Club	<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	flowering plant	Field Woundwort	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1816	TM1816	1	1986
Essex Field Club	<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	flowering plant	Lesser Chickweed	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Stratiomys singularior</i>	insect - true fly (Diptera)		Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM210170	1	1987
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	bird	European Turtle Dove	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	bird	European Turtle Dove	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	2	2013

Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM178146	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-on-Sea, North Cliff	TM1815	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM189154	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM182148	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1814	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1814	TM1814	1	1985
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1714	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2116	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM186152	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	flowering plant	Shrubby Sea-blite	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Sympetrum sanguineum</i>	insect - dragonfly (Odonata)	Ruddy Darter	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Essex	TM210170	1	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Syncopacma larseniella</i>	insect - moth	a moth	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2010
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	flowering plant	Bird's-foot Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2017	TM2017	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	flowering plant	Bird's-foot Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton Cemetery	TM1816	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	flowering plant	Bird's-foot Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2116	TM2116	1	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	flowering plant	Bird's-foot Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	flowering plant	Bird's-foot Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM2117	2	2000
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM187152	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Brooks Country Park	TM1717	1	1984

Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1815	TM1815	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium squamosum</i>	flowering plant	Sea Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM187152	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	flowering plant	Subterranean Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM1816	TM183168	1	1999
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	flowering plant	Subterranean Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton Cemetery	TM184168	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	flowering plant	Subterranean Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2016	TM207164	1	1992
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	flowering plant	Subterranean Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Bursville Park Cemetery	TM1816	1	2008
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	flowering plant	Subterranean Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton Cemetery	TM1816	2	2002
Essex Field Club	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	flowering plant	Subterranean Clover	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TM2117	TM2117	1	1981
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Marshes	TM2117	5	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	17	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	bird	Common Redshank	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	11	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	5	2014

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	bird	Song Thrush	Essex BAP: EBAP, Essex Red Data List: Listed	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	16	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-on-Sea	TM1715	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	18	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Brook area	TM1918	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Tyto alba</i>	bird	Barn Owl	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Marshes	TM2117	15	2016
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	holland haven cp	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2217	21	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	7	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	BBS Square Great Holland	TM2118	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-on-Sea	TM2016	1	2013

Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven CP	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven Country Park	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland Haven	TM2117	40	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	bird	Northern Lapwing	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	15	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Vertigo pygmaea</i>	mollusc	Common Whorl Snail	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Clacton-on-Sea, Vicarage Gardens	TM170145	1	2006
EFC/EARG	<i>Vipera berus</i>	reptile	Adder	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Holland On Sea	TM208166	1	2016
Essex Field Club	<i>Yponomeuta rorrella</i>	insect - moth	Willow Ermine	Essex Red Data List: Listed	Great Clacton, Swallowdale (garden)	TM178169	1	2013

24. Invasive Species

Information about invasive species

Invasive species may threaten habitats and species with biodiversity and nature conservation value. Where invasive species are present, action may or may not be appropriate to control their spread or to eliminate them from sites and habitats.

Invasive Species Action Plans are used to help coordinate the response to key invasive non-native species across England, Scotland and Wales. The plans provide a short and strategic overview identifying the key aims, objectives and actions. They can be seen on the Defra website at <https://secure.fera.defra.gov.uk/nonnativespecies/index.cfm?sectionid=92>

Action on invasive species

The appropriate response to the presence of an invasive species will vary depending on the species and the degree to which it is or may in the future cause damage to the ecology at the location.

Identification of invasive species

Identification of invasive non-native species is an essential part of invasive species management and guidance can be found on the Defra website at <https://secure.fera.defra.gov.uk/nonnativespecies/index.cfm?sectionid=47>

Invasive species records

Most existing records of invasive species in Essex are made during general recording, although there are plans to encourage targeted recording of these species in the future.

Where you have records of invasive species for the search area, please submit them to us by email to datasearch@essexfieldclub.org.uk or via our website at www.essexfieldclub.org.uk

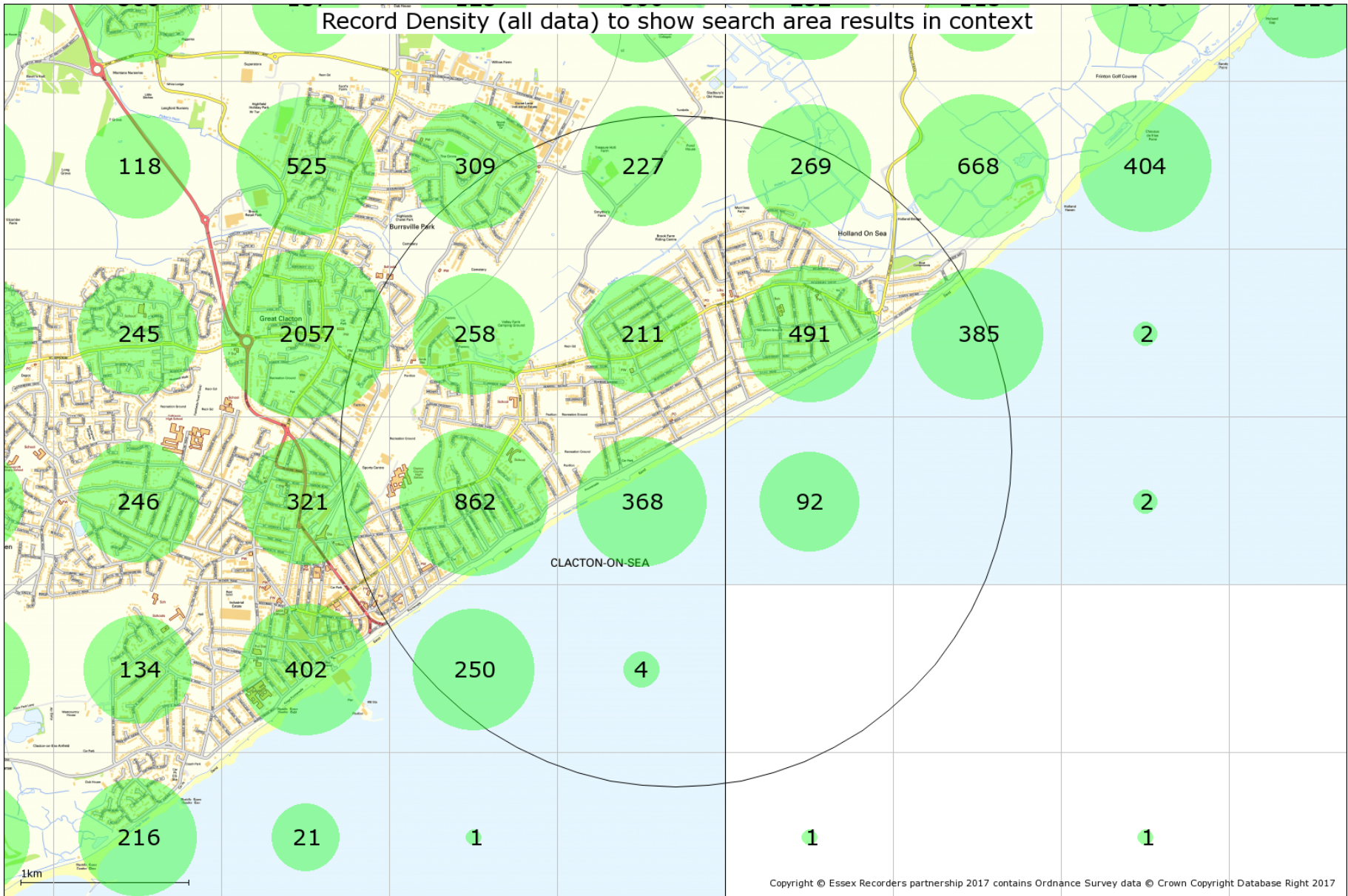
Where invasive species have been recorded, their records are summarised in the following table.

Invasive Species

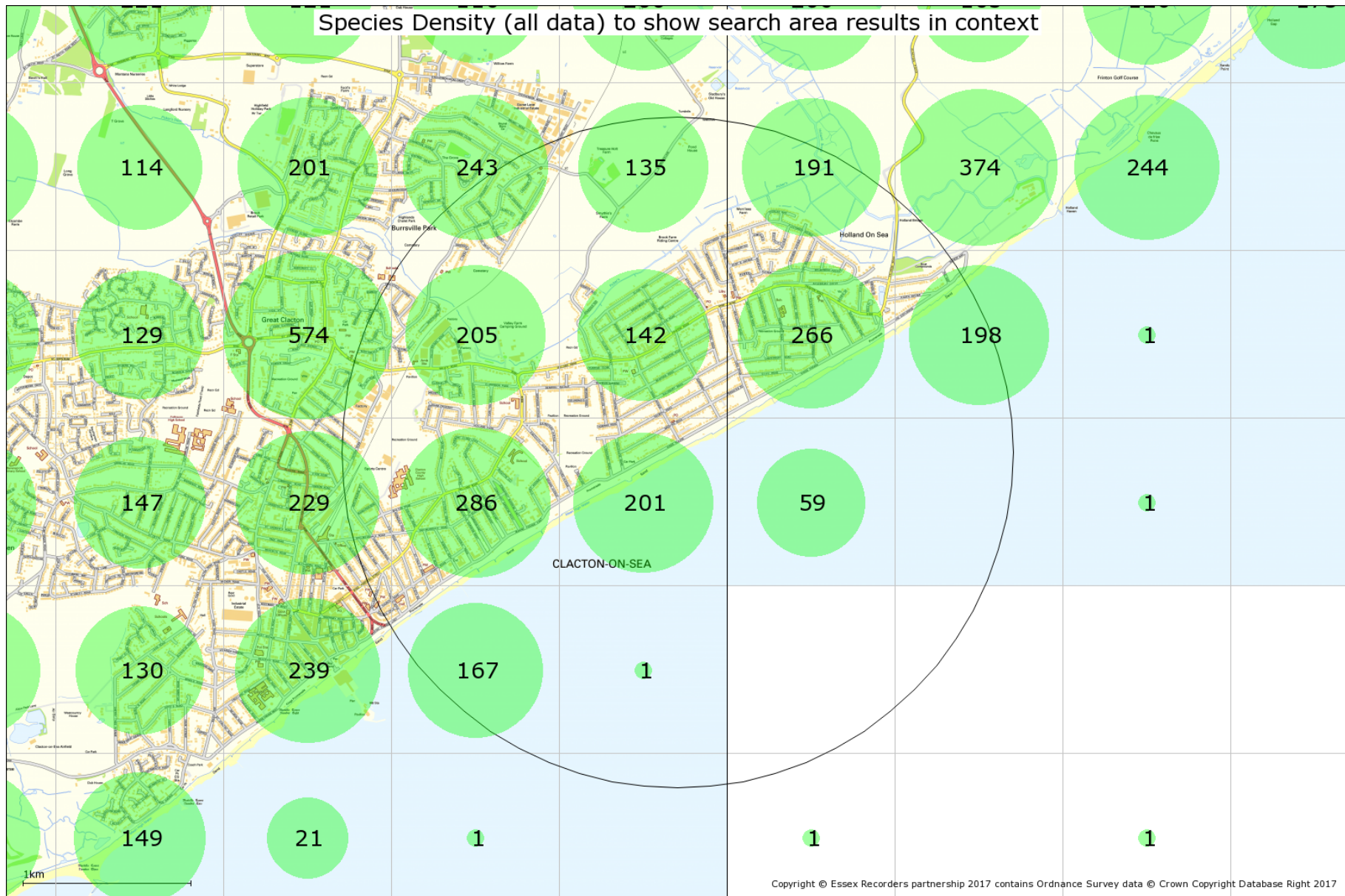
Source	Taxon	Group	Vernacular	Location	Position	Records	Latest
Essex Field Club	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	aquatic fern	Water Fern	Holland Haven	TM219173	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	aquatic fern	Water Fern	TM2117	TM2117	1	1989
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	TDC Holland Haven Country Park, Essex	TM2117	2	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Holland Marshes	TM2117	4	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Holland Haven	TM2117	20	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Holland-On-Sea	TM2117	6	2015
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	bird	Canada Goose	Holland Haven	TM2217	10	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	flowering plant	Hottentot Fig	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM183149	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	flowering plant	Hottentot Fig	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	flowering plant	Hottentot Fig	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2116	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	flowering plant	Hottentot Fig	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM182148	1	1991
Essex Field Club	<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	flowering plant	Hottentot Fig	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1814	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	flowering plant	New Zealand Pigmyweed	TM1716	TM1716	1	1983
Essex Field Club	<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	flowering plant	New Zealand Pigmyweed	TM2117	TM213170	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>	mollusc	Slipper Limpet	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>	mollusc	Slipper Limpet	Clacton/Holland on Sea	TM1915	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>	mollusc	Slipper Limpet	Clacton	TM1814	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>	mollusc	Slipper Limpet	Holland on Sea	TM2116	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>	mollusc	Slipper Limpet	Holland on Sea	TM2016	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>	mollusc	Slipper Limpet	Clacton	TM1815	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>	mollusc	Slipper Limpet	Clacton	TM1714	1	1997
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	flowering plant	Russian-vine	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	flowering plant	Russian-vine	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1714	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	flowering plant	Russian-vine	TM1814	TM1814	1	1985

Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	flowering plant	Russian-vine	Great Clacton, Holland-on-Sea, King's Parade	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	flowering plant	Russian-vine	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1915	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	flowering plant	Russian-vine	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1814	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	flowering plant	Russian-vine	TM1915	TM1915	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	flowering plant	Russian-vine	TM1716	TM1716	1	1986
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i>	flowering plant	Russian-vine	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2016	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	flowering plant	Japanese Knotweed	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM2016	2	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>	flowering plant	Spanish Bluebell	Great Clacton, Holland-on-Sea, King's Parade	TM2016	1	2013
Essex Field Club	<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>	flowering plant	Spanish Bluebell	TM1917	TM1917	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	mammal	Muntjac Deer	TM217172	TM217172	3	2009
Essex Birdwatching Society	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	bird	Rose-ringed Parakeet	Holland Haven	TM2117	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Quercus cerris</i>	flowering plant	Turkey Oak	TM1716	TM1716	1	1986
Essex Field Club	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	flowering plant	Evergreen Oak	Great Clacton, Holland-on-Sea, King's Parade	TM2016	1	2015
Essex Field Club	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	flowering plant	Evergreen Oak	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	flowering plant	Evergreen Oak	Great Clacton, Brooks Country Park	TM1717	1	2014
Essex Field Club	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	flowering plant	Evergreen Oak	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1714	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Smyrniolus olusatrum</i>	flowering plant	Alexanders	TM2117	TM2117	1	1984
Essex Field Club	<i>Smyrniolus olusatrum</i>	flowering plant	Alexanders	Clacton-Holland Cliffs	TM1815	1	1998
Essex Field Club	<i>Smyrniolus olusatrum</i>	flowering plant	Alexanders	TM2017	TM2017	1	1988
Essex Field Club	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	flowering plant	Canadian Goldenrod	TM1713	TM1713	1	1989

Record Density (all data) to show search area results in context



Species Density (all data) to show search area results in context



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Summary of Species Record Counts

Records of Scheduled Species

Records in scheduled categories as detailed in this report are enumerated below.

Protected Species Records	5940
Priority / NERC S41 Species Records	821
Global & National Red List and Scarce Species Records	3826
Essex Red Data List Species Records	1495
Invasive Species Records	88

Records used in preparing this report

Counts below are for all records within the designated search area used in the preparation of this report. This table is for your information only and is intended to show the relative contribution from each taxonomic group, even if excluded from the results by the desk study criteria requested.

Essex Bat Group	4
Essex Birdwatching Society	6517

Essex Field Club County Recorder counts

Aculeata	12
Aculeata: Apinae	11
Aculeata: Formicidae	9
Amphibians and reptiles	9
Araneae	110
Auchenorrhyncha	0
Bats	25
Birds	2
Coleoptera	1
Diptera: Larger Brachycera	7
Diptera: other groups	7
Diptera: Syrphidae	5
Fungi	0
Heteroptera	0
Hymenoptera: other groups	1
Isopoda	0
Lepidoptera: butterflies	707
Lepidoptera: macromoths	1861
Lepidoptera: micromoths	745
Lichens	0
Mammals	156
Mollusca	193
Myriapoda	0
Non-vascular plants	3
Odonata	9
Opiliones	42
Orthoptera group	14
Pseudoscorpiones	0
Slime moulds	0
Vascular plants	3791

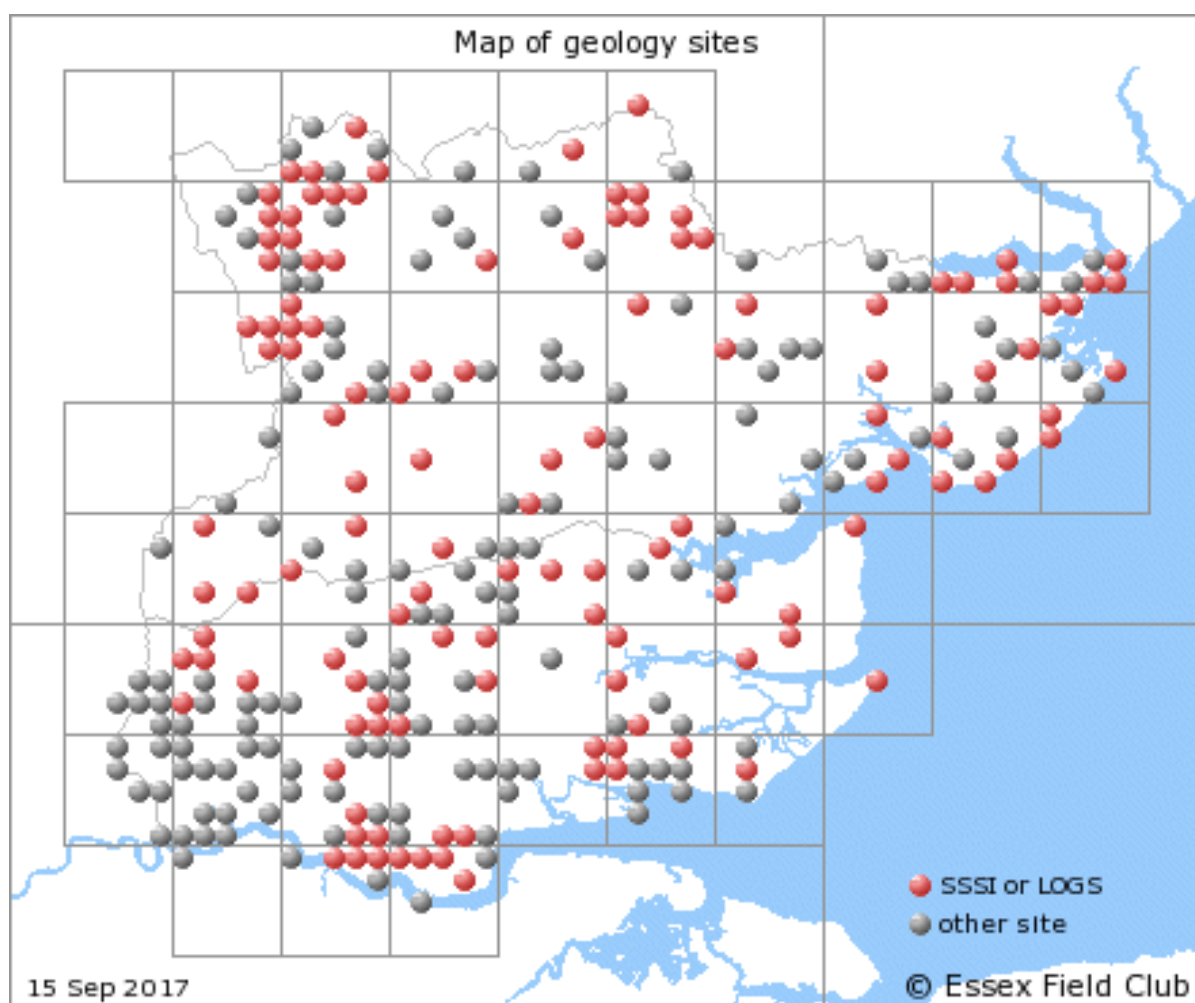
Geological Site Information

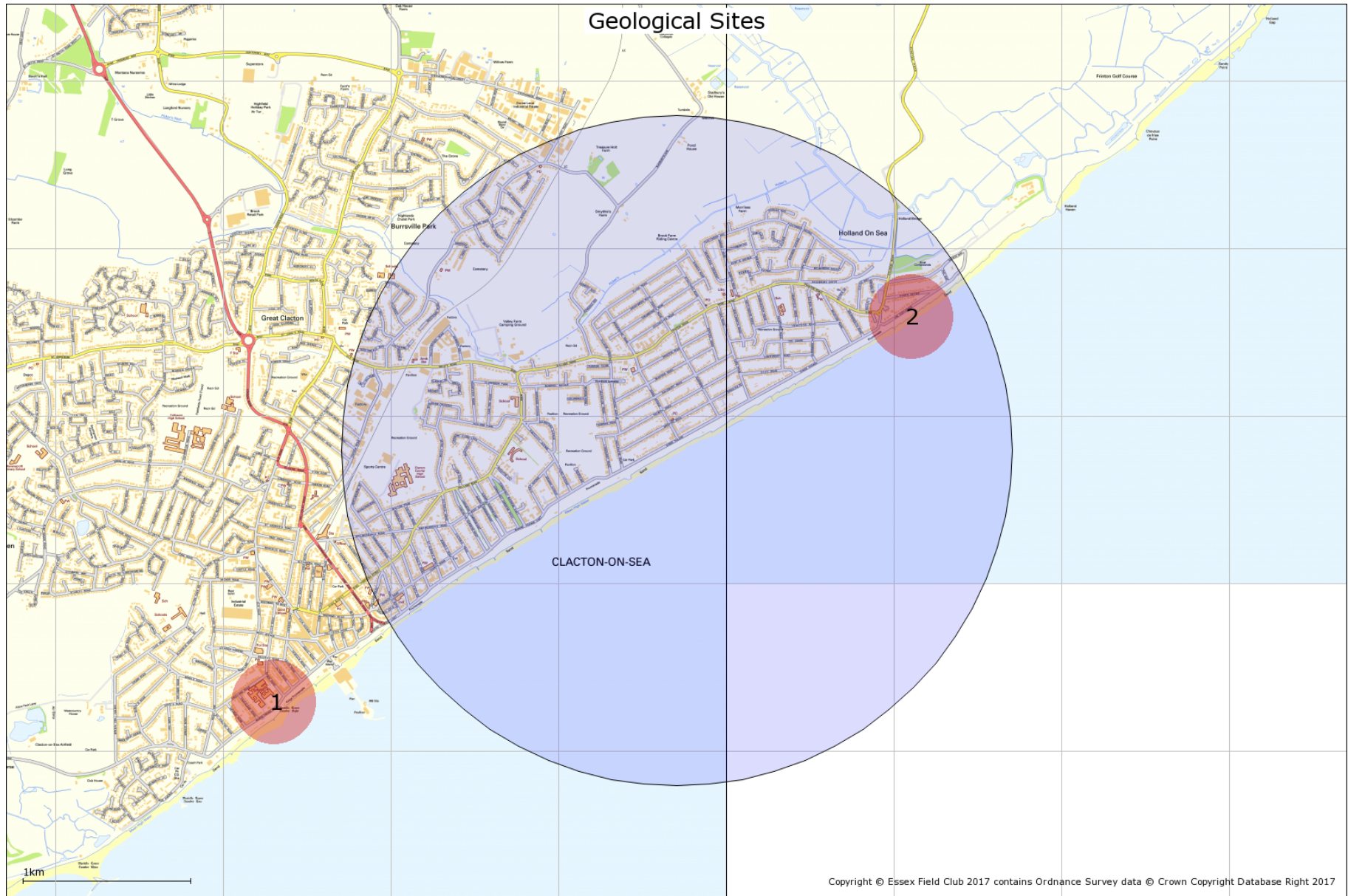
The geological site database includes and describes geological sites which are of regional or local importance for their scientific, historical and/or educational value unlike the strictly scientific criteria applied to the SSSIs (Sites of Special Scientific Interest) which are of national importance. These are not 'second tier' sites but sites of regional and local value in their own right.

Some of these sites are being designated as Local Geological Sites (LOGS), formerly called Regionally Important Geological Sites, or have the potential to be so designated, and these sites are marked as such. Existing SSSIs which have been designated for their geological importance are also included in this database.

Note: Some of the sites in the geological site database are solely of historical interest as a record of an important or interesting discovery. There are also sites which are not strictly geological but nevertheless have a geological connection, for example buildings constructed of local stone. These sites have not been included in this report.

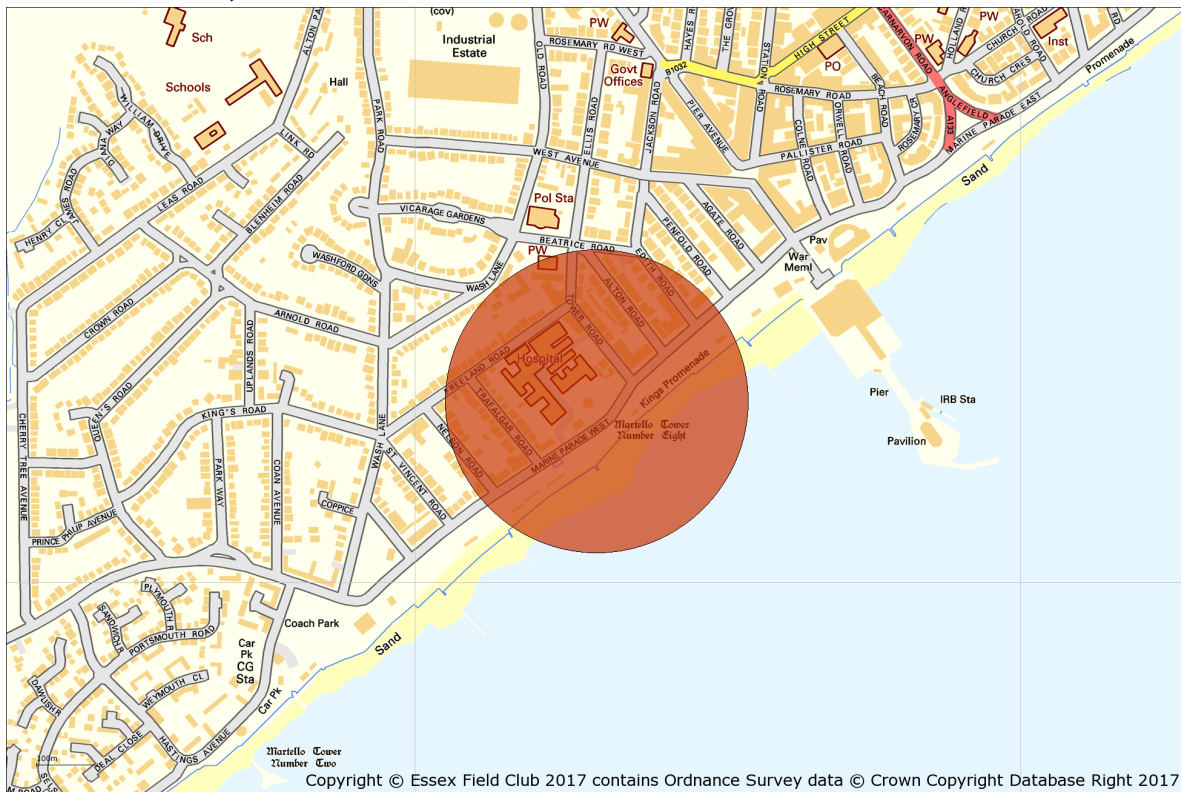
Although many of the sites listed are publicly accessible, inclusion of a site in this database does not imply any rights of access. Permission to visit must always be obtained from the relevant landowner.





Geological Site Information

1. Clacton Cliffs and Foreshore (part of Clacton Cliffs and Foreshore SSSI), Site of Special Scientific Interest, TM173143



Site of Special Scientific Interest designated for the importance of its geology.

The SSSI consists of three individual sites as follows:

TM 173 143 (Clacton cliffs and foreshore), TM 156 134 (Clacton golf course) and TM 146 128 (Jaywick foreshore).

Description of the sites

Clacton is one of the principal prehistoric sites in Europe and a site of considerable international importance. The story starts in the 1830s when Essex amateur geologist John Brown discovered channel deposits exposed in the West Cliff at Clacton, close to the pier and below the Martello tower on Marine Parade West. The channel deposits were seen to cut down through the Lower Holland Gravel (laid down by the Thames-Medway River) and into the London Clay. Brown had discovered what is now considered to be a key site in British Quaternary (Ice Age) studies because it allows the Quaternary geological sequence of the Lower Thames in south Essex to be linked to that of East Anglia. The site in those days was an eroding cliff (before it was obscured by sea defences) and it yielded some spectacular fossils including the bones of lion, rhinoceros and elephant. It has been designated as a Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI).

The Clacton Cliffs and Foreshore SSSI, as it is known, is a complex series of sediment-filled channels which intersect, but bear no relation to, the present coastline and consist of three separate sites (see map and section). The two main sites are where the channels were formerly exposed - the cliffs and foreshore at Clacton and the foreshore at Lion Point, Jaywick. The third site is between the two at Clacton Golf Course. A further site (not part of the SSSI) is the former Butlins holiday camp.

Detailed descriptions can be found in *The Quaternary of the Thames* by David Bridgland (1994).

The channel is actually the bed of the Thames-Medway River when it flowed through here about 400,000 years ago. The sediments in the channel have provided a diverse fossil record with molluscs from freshwater and estuarine environments and a vertebrate record ranging from bones or teeth of vole, water rat and beaver to boar, deer, horse, lion, rhinoceros and straight-tusked elephant.

There is also a sub-species of fallow deer unique to Clacton called *Dama dama clactoniana*. The sediments consist of freshwater clays, sands and gravels overlain by estuarine clays and peats which allow geologists to reconstruct the conditions when the deposits were laid down, with freshwater beds being overcome by a rise in sea-level. Pollen recovered from the freshwater sediments, tells us that the surrounding countryside at this time consisted of oak, elm and alder forest - indicating a warm-temperate climate - which declined in warmth in the estuarine beds as conifers and firs became dominant. Some of the molluscs are species (the Rhenish fauna) that indicate a link between the River Thames and the River Rhine. The combination of flora and fauna at Clacton give the deposits a particular character which enables the temperate, or interglacial, stage they belong to, to be distinguished from older and younger interglacial stages. In particular a link can be made to interglacial deposits at Hoxne in Suffolk, which gives its name to the interglacial stage, the Hoxnian, which occurred about 400,000 years ago. One of the pollen types present cannot be related to any species known today and it is referred to as Type X, which was thought to be indicative of the Hoxnian, though this now is challenged (see entry for Walton-on-the-Naze cliffs).

Evidence for early human occupation

The Clacton channel is also uniquely important for evidence of early humans. Clacton is the type site of the Clactonian Palaeolithic industry; a simple flint-working industry, with flakes struck off larger flints, leaving cores. No hand-axes have been found. The flint tools are from the Freshwater Beds in the channel and they represent the earliest undisputed evidence of human presence in Essex (but see entry for Wivenhoe Gravel Pit and Westcliff in Southend-on-Sea district). The tip of a wooden spear, made of yew, was also found in the cliffs, which, until recently, was the oldest man-made wooden object in the world. It remains the oldest in Britain. Clacton man was not a modern human (*Homo sapiens*) and was not Neanderthal (*Homo neanderthalensis*), but an ancestor of the Neanderthals and probably related to an earlier British human species known as Heidelberg man (*Homo heidelbergensis*).

Controlled archaeological excavations were carried out at the golf course in 1934, which yielded 190 flint artefacts. In 1969 and 1970 a further series of excavations were made on the golf course along a line north-west to south-east across the southern bank of the channel. These yielded over 1200 artefacts, many of which were in mint condition, in other words they had not been blunted or otherwise damaged by incorporation into later deposits. In fact, in some cases the flints could actually be fitted back together (refitted), indicating not just that humans were in this area, but that they were actually living where the golf course is now, about 400,000 years ago, using the simplest technology. Because of their fresh condition, some of these tools have been analysed for microscopic signs of wear on the surfaces to try to establish how they were used and what they were used for. The results of this micro-wear analysis confirmed that this site was a hunting/butchery location. Experiments have found that the wear on the surfaces of stone tools formed by working different materials have distinctive appearances and can be distinguished from one another. The slicing of meat associated with the butchering of animals produces a distinctive polish known as meat polish and this was found on some of the Clacton tools together with probable evidence of the working of wood and bone, and the scraping of animal hides.

The work of Samuel Hazzledine Warren

Although the Clacton channel deposits were discovered and extensively described in the nineteenth century they were only then known from the site of their original discovery. It was Essex amateur geologist Samuel Hazzledine Warren who recognised that part of the Clacton sequence occurs on the foreshore at Lion Point, Jaywick and was part of the same channel. Much of our present knowledge of the channel deposits can be credited to Warren who devoted a considerable proportion of his life's work to these deposits and to the Clactonian flint industry. It was Warren who found the tip of the wooden spear in 1911. Warren also collected a large number of fossils including a very small jaw of a straight-tusked elephant which he identified as belonging to an unborn individual. At the time of Warren's discoveries there were others who were also collecting fossils from the cliffs, such as local amateur geologist Harold Picton of Clacton College, who assembled a fine collection of mammal bones and teeth that he exhibited when he led a field trip to Clacton for the Essex Field Club in 1911.

Current research

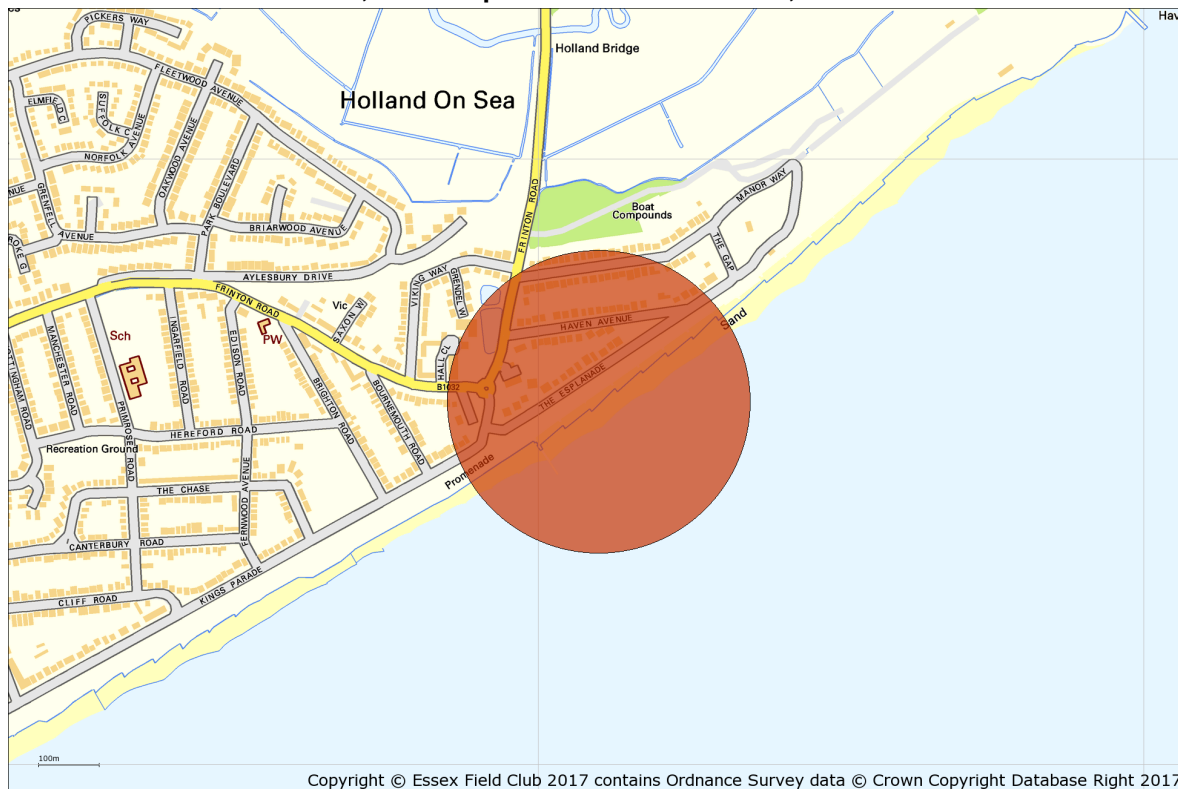
Work on the Clacton Channel sequence is far from over. This account is, of necessity, brief and omits much detail and argument, leaving a number of incomplete explanations. There are several channels in the complex and the evidence from these does not always agree; also the composition of the younger Wigborough Gravel (also laid down by the Thames-Medway River) which overlies the channel deposits is not the same as the Wigborough Gravel elsewhere on the Tendring peninsula, allowing debate as to its relation to the main body. Most interesting of all is the enigmatic Clactonian flint industry, with its curious and puzzling lack of hand-axes which are so common at older and younger Palaeolithic sites.

Unfortunately the West Cliff at Clacton is now landscaped and the Jaywick foreshore is obscured by the build up of shingle brought about by the fish-tail coastal protection structures.

Part of the tooth of an elephant on the foreshore at Clacton. Photo © C. Gibson



2. Holland-on-Sea Cliff SSSI, Site of Special Scientific Interest, TM211166



Summary

Site of Special Scientific Interest designated for the importance of its geology. The gravel in the cliff at Holland-on-Sea dates from just before and just after the Thames was diverted and therefore is important for research into the evolution of the Thames and its tributaries during the Ice Age.

Site description

About 450,000 years ago a catastrophic change affected the Thames causing it to alter its course and adopt the route we know today. The gravel in the cliff at Holland-on-Sea dates from just before and just after the Thames was diverted (Lower Holland Gravel and Upper Holland Gravel). The stone content of the Lower Gravel is typically of a mixture of stone types from the early Thames and the Medway, indicating that this area was the confluence of the two rivers. The Upper Gravel includes Rhaxella chert brought in by meltwater streams from the Anglian ice sheet. The deposits reveal just how rapid the diversion was as the Thames suddenly ceased to flow through central Essex as a result of being blocked upstream between Hertfordshire and Colchester by the Anglian ice sheet. Gravel of the same age is present in St. Osyth Gravel Pit. St. Osyth lies upstream from the confluence with the Thames and Medway rivers whereas Holland-on-Sea lies within the area of the confluence.

The cliffs have been landscaped and no gravel is now visible.

Additional geological Site Information

The following general geological sites have also been identified. Further information is available from www.essexfieldclub.org.uk/portal/p/A-Z+Geological+Site+Index

St. Johns Church, Great Clacton

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